



## ***Rocky Enterprise Linux 9.2 Manual Pages on command 'dir.1'***

**C:\>man dir.1**

DIR(1) User Commands DIR(1)

### NAME

dir - list directory contents

### SYNOPSIS

dir [OPTION]... [FILE]...

### DESCRIPTION

List information about the FILES (the current directory by default). Sort entries alphabetically if none of `-ctuvSUX` nor `--sort` is specified.

Mandatory arguments to long options are mandatory for short options too.

`-a, --all`

do not ignore entries starting with `.`

`-A, --almost-all`

do not list implied `.` and `..`

`--author`

with `-l`, print the author of each file

`-b, --escape`

print C-style escapes for nongraphic characters

`--block-size=SIZE`

with `-l`, scale sizes by SIZE when printing them; e.g., `'--block-size=M'`; see

SIZE format below

`-B, --ignore-backups`

do not list implied entries ending with `~`

-c with -lt: sort by, and show, ctime (time of last modification of file status information); with -l: show ctime and sort by name; otherwise: sort by ctime, newest first

-C list entries by columns

--color[=WHEN]  
colorize the output; WHEN can be 'always' (default if omitted), 'auto', or 'never'; more info below

-d, --directory  
list directories themselves, not their contents

-D, --dired  
generate output designed for Emacs' dired mode

-f do not sort, enable -aU, disable -ls --color

-F, --classify  
append indicator (one of \*/=>@|) to entries

--file-type  
likewise, except do not append '\*'

--format=WORD  
across -x, commas -m, horizontal -x, long -l, single-column -1, verbose -l,  
vertical -C

--full-time  
like -l --time-style=full-iso

-g like -l, but do not list owner

--group-directories-first  
group directories before files;  
can be augmented with a --sort option, but any use of --sort=none (-U) disables grouping

-G, --no-group  
in a long listing, don't print group names

-h, --human-readable  
with -l and -s, print sizes like 1K 234M 2G etc.

--si likewise, but use powers of 1000 not 1024

-H, --dereference-command-line  
follow symbolic links listed on the command line

--dereference-command-line-symlink-to-dir

follow each command line symbolic link  
that points to a directory

--hide=PATTERN

do not list implied entries matching shell PATTERN (overridden by -a or -A)

--hyperlink[=WHEN]

hyperlink file names; WHEN can be 'always' (default if omitted), 'auto', or  
'never'

--indicator-style=WORD

append indicator with style WORD to entry names: none (default), slash (-p),  
file-type (--file-type), classify (-F)

-i, --inode

print the index number of each file

-I, --ignore=PATTERN

do not list implied entries matching shell PATTERN

-k, --kibibytes

default to 1024-byte blocks for disk usage; used only with -s and per direc?  
tory totals

-l use a long listing format

-L, --dereference

when showing file information for a symbolic link, show information for the  
file the link references rather than for the link itself

-m fill width with a comma separated list of entries

-n, --numeric-uid-gid

like -l, but list numeric user and group IDs

-N, --literal

print entry names without quoting

-o like -l, but do not list group information

-p, --indicator-style=slash

append / indicator to directories

-q, --hide-control-chars

print ? instead of nongraphic characters

--show-control-chars

show nongraphic characters as-is (the default, unless program is 'ls' and output is a terminal)

**-Q, --quote-name**

enclose entry names in double quotes

**--quoting-style=WORD**

use quoting style WORD for entry names: literal, locale, shell, shell-al?

ways, shell-escape, shell-escape-always, c, escape (overrides QUOTING\_STYLE environment variable)

**-r, --reverse**

reverse order while sorting

**-R, --recursive**

list subdirectories recursively

**-s, --size**

print the allocated size of each file, in blocks

**-S** sort by file size, largest first

**--sort=WORD**

sort by WORD instead of name: none (-U), size (-S), time (-t), version (-v), extension (-X)

**--time=WORD**

with -l, show time as WORD instead of default modification time: atime or access or use (-u); ctime or status (-c); also use specified time as sort key if --sort=time (newest first)

**--time-style=TIME\_STYLE**

time/date format with -l; see TIME\_STYLE below

**-t** sort by modification time, newest first

**-T, --tabsize=COLS**

assume tab stops at each COLS instead of 8

**-u** with -lt: sort by, and show, access time; with -l: show access time and sort by name; otherwise: sort by access time, newest first

**-U** do not sort; list entries in directory order

**-v** natural sort of (version) numbers within text

**-w, --width=COLS**

set output width to COLS. 0 means no limit

- x list entries by lines instead of by columns
- X sort alphabetically by entry extension
- Z, --context  
print any security context of each file
- 1 list one file per line. Avoid '\n' with -q or -b
- help display this help and exit
- version  
output version information and exit

The SIZE argument is an integer and optional unit (example: 10K is 10\*1024). Units are K,M,G,T,P,E,Z,Y (powers of 1024) or KB,MB,... (powers of 1000).

The TIME\_STYLE argument can be full-iso, long-iso, iso, locale, or +FORMAT. FORMAT is interpreted like in date(1). If FORMAT is FORMAT1<newline>FORMAT2, then FORMAT1 applies to non-recent files and FORMAT2 to recent files. TIME\_STYLE prefixed with 'posix-' takes effect only outside the POSIX locale. Also the TIME\_STYLE environment variable sets the default style to use.

Using color to distinguish file types is disabled both by default and with --color=never. With --color=auto, ls emits color codes only when standard output is connected to a terminal. The LS\_COLORS environment variable can change the settings. Use the dircolors command to set it.

Exit status:

- 0 if OK,
- 1 if minor problems (e.g., cannot access subdirectory),
- 2 if serious trouble (e.g., cannot access command-line argument).

## AUTHOR

Written by Richard M. Stallman and David MacKenzie.

## REPORTING BUGS

GNU coreutils online help: <<https://www.gnu.org/software/coreutils/>>

Report dir translation bugs to <<https://translationproject.org/team/>>

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## SEE ALSO

Full documentation at: <https://www.gnu.org/software/coreutils/dir>

or available locally via: `info '(coreutils) dir invocation'`

GNU coreutils 8.30

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DIR(1)