



## ***Rocky Enterprise Linux 9.2 Manual Pages on command 'pacat.1'***

**C:\>man pacat.1**

pacat(1)                    General Commands Manual                    pacat(1)

### NAME

pacat - Play back or record raw or encoded audio streams on a PulseAudio sound server

### SYNOPSIS

paplay [options] [FILE]  
parecord [options] [FILE]  
pacat [options] [FILE]  
parec [options] [FILE]  
pamon [options] [FILE]  
pacat --help  
pacat --version

### DESCRIPTION

pacat is a simple tool for playing back or capturing raw or encoded audio files on a PulseAudio sound server. It understands all audio file formats supported by libsndfile.

### OPTIONS

-h | --help  
    Show help.  
  
--version  
    Show version information.  
  
-r | --record

Capture audio data and write it to the specified file or to STDOUT if none is specified. If the tool is called under the name parec this is the default.

-p | --playback

Read audio data from the specified file or STDIN if none is specified, and play it back. If the tool is called under the name pacat this is the default.

-v | --verbose

Enable verbose operation. Dumps the current playback time to STDERR during playback/capturing.

-s | --server=SERVER

Choose the server to connect to.

-d | --device=SINKORSOURCE

Specify the symbolic name of the sink/source to play/record this stream on/from.

--monitor-stream=INDEX

Record from the sink input with index INDEX.

-n | --client-name=NAME

Specify the client name paplay shall pass to the server when connecting.

--stream-name=NAME

Specify the stream name paplay shall pass to the server when creating the stream.

--volume=VOLUME

Specify the initial playback volume to use. Choose a value between 0 (silent) and 65536 (100% volume).

--rate=SAMPLERATE

Capture or play back audio with the specified sample rate. Defaults to 44100 Hz.

--format=FORMAT

Capture or play back audio with the specified sample format. Specify one of u8, s16le, s16be, s32le, s32be, float32le, float32be, ulaw, alaw, s32le, s32be, s24le, s24be, s24-32le, s24-32be. Depending on the endianness of the CPU the formats s16ne, s16re, s32ne, s32re, float32ne, float32re, s32ne,

s32re, s24ne, s24re, s24-32ne, s24-32re (for native, resp. reverse endian) are available as aliases. Defaults to s16ne.

`--channels=CHANNELS`

Capture or play back audio with the specified number of channels. If more than two channels are used it is recommended to use the `--channel-map` option below. Defaults to 2.

`--channel-map=CHANNELMAP`

Explicitly choose a channel map when playing back this stream. The argument should be a comma separated list of channel names: front-left, front-right, mono, front-center, rear-left, rear-right, rear-center, lfe, front-left-of-center, front-right-of-center, side-left, side-right, top-center, top-front-center, top-front-left, top-front-right, top-rear-left, top-rear-right, top-rear-center, or any of the 32 auxiliary channel names aux0 to aux31.

`--fix-format`

If passed, the sample format of the stream is changed to the native format of the sink the stream is connected to.

`--fix-rate`

If passed, the sampling rate of the stream is changed to the native rate of the sink the stream is connected to.

`--fix-channels`

If passed, the number of channels and the channel map of the stream is changed to the native number of channels and the native channel map of the sink the stream is connected to.

`--no-remix`

Never upmix or downmix channels.

`--no-remap`

Never remap channels. Instead of mapping channels by their name this will match them solely by their index/order.

`--latency=BYTES`

Explicitly configure the latency, with a time specified in bytes in the selected sample format. If left out the server will pick the latency, usually relatively high for power saving reasons. Use either this option or `--latency-msec`, but not both.

`--latency=msec=MSEC`

Explicitly configure the latency, with a time specified in milliseconds. If left out the server will pick the latency, usually relatively high for power saving reasons. Use either this option or `--latency`, but not both.

`--process-time=BYTES`

Explicitly configure the process time, with a time specified in bytes in the selected sample format. If left out the server will pick the process time. Use either this option or `--process-time-msec`, but not both.

`--process-time-msec=MSEC`

Explicitly configure the process time, with a time specified in milliseconds. If left out the server will pick the process time. Use either this option or `--process-time`, but not both.

`--property=PROPERTY=VALUE`

Attach a property to the client and stream. May be used multiple times

`--raw` Play/record raw audio data. This is the default if this program is invoked as `pacat`, `parec` or `pamon`.

`--file-format[=FFORMAT]`

Play/record encoded audio data in the file format specified. This is the default if this program is invoked as `paplay` and `parecord`.

`--list-file-formats`

List supported file formats.

## LIMITATIONS

Due to a limitation in `libsndfile` `paplay` currently does not always set the correct channel mapping for playback of multichannel (i.e. surround) audio files, even if the channel mapping information is available in the audio file.

## AUTHORS

The PulseAudio Developers <[pulseaudio-discuss@lists.freedesktop.org](mailto:pulseaudio-discuss@lists.freedesktop.org)>; PulseAudio is available from <http://pulseaudio.org/>

## SEE ALSO

`pulseaudio(1)`, `pactl(1)`

Manuals

User

`pacat(1)`