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## ***Red Hat Enterprise Linux Release 9.2 Manual Pages on 'BN\_MONT\_CTX\_set.3oss1' command***

***\$ man BN\_MONT\_CTX\_set.3oss1***

***BN\_MOD\_MUL\_MONTGOMERY(3oss1)    OpenSSL    BN\_MOD\_MUL\_MONTGOMERY(3oss1)***

### **NAME**

***BN\_mod\_mul\_montgomery, BN\_MONT\_CTX\_new, BN\_MONT\_CTX\_free,  
BN\_MONT\_CTX\_set, BN\_MONT\_CTX\_copy, BN\_from\_montgomery, BN\_to\_montgomery  
- Montgomery multiplication***

### **SYNOPSIS**

***#include <openssl/bn.h>***

***BN\_MONT\_CTX \*BN\_MONT\_CTX\_new(void);***

***void BN\_MONT\_CTX\_free(BN\_MONT\_CTX \*mont);***

***int BN\_MONT\_CTX\_set(BN\_MONT\_CTX \*mont, const BIGNUM \*m, BN\_CTX \*ctx);***

***BN\_MONT\_CTX \*BN\_MONT\_CTX\_copy(BN\_MONT\_CTX \*to, BN\_MONT\_CTX \*from);***

***int BN\_mod\_mul\_montgomery(BIGNUM \*r, BIGNUM \*a, BIGNUM \*b,  
BN\_MONT\_CTX \*mont, BN\_CTX \*ctx);***

***int BN\_from\_montgomery(BIGNUM \*r, BIGNUM \*a, BN\_MONT\_CTX \*mont,  
BN\_CTX \*ctx);***

***int BN\_to\_montgomery(BIGNUM \*r, BIGNUM \*a, BN\_MONT\_CTX \*mont,***

BN\_CTX \*ctx);

## DESCRIPTION

These functions implement Montgomery multiplication. They are used automatically when BN\_mod\_exp(3) is called with suitable input, but they may be useful when several operations are to be performed using the same modulus.

BN\_MONT\_CTX\_new() allocates and initializes a BN\_MONT\_CTX structure.

BN\_MONT\_CTX\_set() sets up the mont structure from the modulus m by precomputing its inverse and a value R.

BN\_MONT\_CTX\_copy() copies the BN\_MONT\_CTX from to to.

BN\_MONT\_CTX\_free() frees the components of the BN\_MONT\_CTX, and, if it was created by BN\_MONT\_CTX\_new(), also the structure itself. If mont is NULL, nothing is done.

BN\_mod\_mul\_montgomery() computes  $\text{Mont}(a,b) := a * b * R^{-1}$  and places the result in r.

BN\_from\_montgomery() performs the Montgomery reduction  $r = a * R^{-1}$ .

BN\_to\_montgomery() computes  $\text{Mont}(a, R^2)$ , i.e.  $a * R$ . Note that a must be nonnegative and smaller than the modulus.

For all functions, ctx is a previously allocated BN\_CTX used for temporary variables.

## RETURN VALUES

BN\_MONT\_CTX\_new() returns the newly allocated BN\_MONT\_CTX, and NULL on error.

BN\_MONT\_CTX\_free() has no return value.

For the other functions, 1 is returned for success, 0 on error. The error codes can be obtained by ERR\_get\_error(3).

## WARNINGS

The inputs must be reduced modulo  $m$ , otherwise the result will be outside the expected range.

## SEE ALSO

ERR\_get\_error(3), BN\_add(3), BN\_CTX\_new(3)

## HISTORY

BN\_MONT\_CTX\_init() was removed in OpenSSL 1.1.0

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