



*Full credit is given to the above companies including the OS that this PDF file was generated!*

## **Red Hat Enterprise Linux Release 9.2 Manual Pages on 'BN\_from\_montgomery.3oss1' command**

**\$ man BN\_from\_montgomery.3oss1**

BN\_MOD\_MUL\_MONTGOMERY(3oss1)    OpenSSL    BN\_MOD\_MUL\_MONTGOMERY(3oss1)

### NAME

BN\_mod\_mul\_montgomery, BN\_MONT\_CTX\_new, BN\_MONT\_CTX\_free,  
BN\_MONT\_CTX\_set, BN\_MONT\_CTX\_copy, BN\_from\_montgomery, BN\_to\_montgomery  
- Montgomery multiplication

### SYNOPSIS

```
#include <openssl/bn.h>
```

```
BN_MONT_CTX *BN_MONT_CTX_new(void);
```

```
void BN_MONT_CTX_free(BN_MONT_CTX *mont);
```

```
int BN_MONT_CTX_set(BN_MONT_CTX *mont, const BIGNUM *m, BN_CTX *ctx);
```

```
BN_MONT_CTX *BN_MONT_CTX_copy(BN_MONT_CTX *to, BN_MONT_CTX *from);
```

```
int BN_mod_mul_montgomery(BIGNUM *r, BIGNUM *a, BIGNUM *b,  
                          BN_MONT_CTX *mont, BN_CTX *ctx);
```

```
int BN_from_montgomery(BIGNUM *r, BIGNUM *a, BN_MONT_CTX *mont,  
                      BN_CTX *ctx);
```

```
int BN_to_montgomery(BIGNUM *r, BIGNUM *a, BN_MONT_CTX *mont,
```

BN\_CTX \*ctx);

## DESCRIPTION

These functions implement Montgomery multiplication. They are used automatically when `BN_mod_exp(3)` is called with suitable input, but they may be useful when several operations are to be performed using the same modulus.

`BN_MONT_CTX_new()` allocates and initializes a `BN_MONT_CTX` structure.

`BN_MONT_CTX_set()` sets up the mont structure from the modulus `m` by precomputing its inverse and a value `R`.

`BN_MONT_CTX_copy()` copies the `BN_MONT_CTX` from to to.

`BN_MONT_CTX_free()` frees the components of the `BN_MONT_CTX`, and, if it was created by `BN_MONT_CTX_new()`, also the structure itself. If `mont` is `NULL`, nothing is done.

`BN_mod_mul_montgomery()` computes  $\text{Mont}(a,b) := a * b * R^{-1}$  and places the result in `r`.

`BN_from_montgomery()` performs the Montgomery reduction  $r = a * R^{-1}$ .

`BN_to_montgomery()` computes  $\text{Mont}(a, R^2)$ , i.e.  $a * R$ . Note that `a` must be nonnegative and smaller than the modulus.

For all functions, `ctx` is a previously allocated `BN_CTX` used for temporary variables.

## RETURN VALUES

`BN_MONT_CTX_new()` returns the newly allocated `BN_MONT_CTX`, and `NULL` on error.

BN\_MONT\_CTX\_free() has no return value.

For the other functions, 1 is returned for success, 0 on error. The error codes can be obtained by ERR\_get\_error(3).

## WARNINGS

The inputs must be reduced modulo  $m$ , otherwise the result will be outside the expected range.

## SEE ALSO

ERR\_get\_error(3), BN\_add(3), BN\_CTX\_new(3)

## HISTORY

BN\_MONT\_CTX\_init() was removed in OpenSSL 1.1.0

## COPYRIGHT

Copyright 2000-2020 The OpenSSL Project Authors. All Rights Reserved.

Licensed under the Apache License 2.0 (the "License"). You may not use this file except in compliance with the License. You can obtain a copy in the file LICENSE in the source distribution or at <https://www.openssl.org/source/license.html>.

3.0.7                    2023-07-13    BN\_MOD\_MUL\_MONTGOMERY(3ossl)