



Red Hat Enterprise Linux Release 9.2 Manual Pages on 'tolower.3' command

\$ man tolower.3

TOWLOWER(3) Linux Programmer's Manual TOWLOWER(3)

NAME

tolower, tolower_l - convert a wide character to lowercase

SYNOPSIS

```
#include <wctype.h>
```

```
wint_t tolower(wint_t wc);
```

```
wint_t tolower_l(wint_t wc, locale_t locale);
```

Feature Test Macro Requirements for glibc (see feature_test_macros(7)):

tolower_l():

Since glibc 2.10:

```
_XOPEN_SOURCE >= 700
```

Before glibc 2.10:

```
_GNU_SOURCE
```

DESCRIPTION

The tolower() function is the wide-character equivalent of the tolower(3) function. If wc is an uppercase wide character, and there exists a lowercase equivalent in the current locale, it returns the lowercase equivalent of wc. In all other cases, wc is returned unchanged.

The tolower_l() function performs the same task, but performs the conversion based on the character type information in the locale specified by locale. The behavior of tolower_l() is undefined if locale is the special locale object LC_GLOBAL_LOCALE (see duplocale(3)) or is not a

valid locale object handle.

The argument `wc` must be representable as a `wchar_t` and be a valid char?

acter in the locale or be the value `WEOF`.

RETURN VALUE

If `wc` was convertible to lowercase, `towlower()` returns its lowercase

equivalent; otherwise it returns `wc`.

VERSIONS

The `towlower_l()` function first appeared in glibc 2.3.

ATTRIBUTES

For an explanation of the terms used in this section, see at?

tributes(7).

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?Interface ? Attribute ? Value ?

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?`towlower()` ? Thread safety ? MT-Safe locale ?

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?`towlower_l()` ? Thread safety ? MT-Safe ?

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CONFORMING TO

`towlower()`: C99, POSIX.1-2001 (XSI); present as an XSI extension in
POSIX.1-2008, but marked obsolete.

`towlower_l()`: POSIX.1-2008.

NOTES

The behavior of these functions depends on the `LC_CTYPE` category of the
locale.

These functions are not very appropriate for dealing with Unicode char?

acters, because Unicode knows about three cases: upper, lower and title
case.

SEE ALSO

`iswlower(3)`, `towctrans(3)`, `towupper(3)`, `locale(7)`

COLOPHON

This page is part of release 5.10 of the Linux man-pages project. A
description of the project, information about reporting bugs, and the

latest version of this page, can be found at

<https://www.kernel.org/doc/man-pages/>.

GNU

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