



### ***Rocky Enterprise Linux 9.2 Manual Pages on command 'troff.1'***

**\$ man troff.1**

TROFF(1)                      General Commands Manual                      TROFF(1)

#### NAME

troff - the troff processor of the groff text formatting system

#### SYNOPSIS

```
troff [-abcivzCERU] [-d cs] [-f fam] [-F dir] [-I dir] [-m name]
      [-M dir] [-n num] [-o list] [-r cn] [-T name] [-w name] [-W name]
      [file ...]
```

#### DESCRIPTION

This manual page describes the GNU version of troff. It is part of the groff document formatting system. It is functionally compatible with Unix troff, but has many extensions, see groff\_diff(7). Usually it should be invoked using the groff(1) command which will also run pre-processors and postprocessors in the appropriate order and with the appropriate options.

#### OPTIONS

Whitespace is permitted between a command-line option and its argument.

- a    Generate an ASCII approximation of the typeset output.
- b    Print a backtrace with each warning or error message. This

backtrace should help track down the cause of the error. The line numbers given in the backtrace may not always be correct, for troff's idea of line numbers gets confused by as or am requests.

-c Disable color output (always disabled in compatibility mode).

-C Enable compatibility mode.

-dcs

-dname=s

Define c or name to be a string s; c must be a one letter name.

-E Inhibit all error messages of troff. Note that this doesn't affect

messages output to standard error by macro packages using the tm or tm1 requests.

-ffam Use fam as the default font family.

-Fdir Search in directory (or directory path) dir for subdirectories

devname (name is the name of the device) and there for the DESC file and font files. dir is scanned before all other directories.

-i Read the standard input after all the named input files have been processed.

-ldir This option may be used to add a directory to the search path for files (both those on the command line and those named in .psbb requests). The search path is initialized with the current directory. This option may be specified more than once; the directories are then searched in the order specified (but before the current directory). If you want to make the current directory be read before other directories, add -l. at the appropriate place.

No directory search is performed for files with an absolute file name.

-mname Read in the file name.tmac. If it isn't found, try tmac.name

instead. It will be first searched for in directories given

with the -M command-line option, then in directories given in

the GROFF\_TMAC\_PATH environment variable, then in the current

directory (only if in unsafe mode), the home directory, /etc/  
groff/site-tmac, /etc/groff/site-tmac, and /usr/share/groff/  
1.22.4/tmac.

-Mdir Search directory (or directory path) dir for macro files. This  
is scanned before all other macro directories.

-nnum Number the first page num.

-olist Output only pages in list, which is a comma-separated list of  
page ranges; n means print page n, m-n means print every page  
between m and n, -n means print every page up to n, n- means  
print every page from n. troff will exit after printing the  
last page in the list.

-rcn

-rname=n

Set number register c or name to n; c must be a one character  
name; n can be any troff numeric expression.

-R Don't load troffrc and troffrc-end.

-Tname Prepare output for device name, rather than the default ps; see  
groff(1) for a more detailed description.

-U Unsafe mode. This will enable the following requests: open,  
opena, pso, sy, and pi. For security reasons, these potentially  
dangerous requests are disabled otherwise. It will also add the  
current directory to the macro search path.

-v Print the version number.

-wname Enable warning name. Available warnings are described in sec?  
tion ?Warnings? below. To enable most useful warnings use -w  
all. To enable absolutely all warnings use -w w instead. Mul?  
tiple -w options are allowed.

-Wname Inhibit warning name. Multiple -W options are allowed.

-z Suppress formatted output.

## WARNINGS

The warnings that can be given by troff are divided into the following  
categories. The name associated with each warning is used by the -w  
and -W options; the number is used by the warn request, and by the

.warn register; it is always a power of 2 to allow bitwise composition.

??

?Bit Code Warning ? Bit Code Warning ?

??

? 0 1 char ? 10 1024 reg ?

? 1 2 number ? 11 2048 tab ?

? 2 4 break ? 12 4096 right-brace ?

? 3 8 delim ? 13 8192 missing ?

? 4 16 el ? 14 16384 input ?

? 5 32 scale ? 15 32768 escape ?

? 6 64 range ? 16 65536 space ?

? 7 128 syntax ? 17 131072 font ?

? 8 256 di ? 18 262144 ig ?

? 9 512 mac ? 19 524288 color ?

? ? 20 1048576 file ?

??

break 4 In fill mode, lines which could not be broken so  
that their length was less than the line length.

This is enabled by default.

char 1 Non-existent characters. This is enabled by de?  
fault.

color 524288 Color-related warnings.

delim 8 Missing or mismatched closing delimiters.

di 256 Use of di or da without an argument when there is  
no current diversion.

el 16 Use of the el request with no matching ie request.

escape 32768 Unrecognized escape sequences. When an unrecog?  
nized escape sequence is encountered, the escape  
character is ignored.

file 1048576 Indicates a missing file for the mso request. En?  
abled by default.

font 131072 Non-existent fonts. This is enabled by default.

ig 262144 Invalid escapes in text ignored with the ig re?

quest. These are conditions that are errors when they do not occur in ignored text.

input 16384 Invalid input characters.

mac 512 Use of undefined strings, macros and diversions.

When an undefined string, macro or diversion is used, that string is automatically defined as empty. So, in most cases, at most one warning will be given for each name.

missing 8192 Requests that are missing non-optional arguments.

number 2 Invalid numeric expressions. This is enabled by default.

range 64 Out of range arguments.

reg 1024 Use of undefined number registers. When an undefined number register is used, that register is automatically defined to have a value of 0. So, in most cases, at most one warning will be given for use of a particular name.

right-brace 4096 Use of \} where a number was expected.

scale 32 Meaningless scaling indicators.

space 65536 Missing space between a request or macro and its argument. This warning will be given when an undefined name longer than two characters is encountered, and the first two characters of the name make a defined name. The request or macro will not be invoked. When this warning is given, no macro is automatically defined. This is enabled by default. This warning will never occur in compatibility mode.

syntax 128 Dubious syntax in numeric expressions.

tab 2048 Inappropriate use of a tab character. Either use of a tab character where a number was expected, or use of tab character in an unquoted macro argument.

There are also names that can be used to refer to groups of warnings:

- all All warnings except di, mac, and reg. It is intended that this covers all warnings that are useful with traditional macro packages.
- w All warnings.

## ENVIRONMENT

### GROFF\_TMAC\_PATH

A colon separated list of directories in which to search for macro files. troff will scan directories given in the -M option before these, and in standard directories (current directory if in unsafe mode, home directory, /etc/groff/site-tmac, /etc/groff/site-tmac, /usr/share/groff/1.22.4/tmac) after these.

### GROFF\_TYPESETTER

Default device.

### GROFF\_FONT\_PATH

A colon separated list of directories in which to search for the devname directory. troff will scan directories given in the -F option before these, and in standard directories (/etc/groff/site-font, /usr/share/groff/1.22.4/font, /usr/lib/font) after these.

## FILES

/usr/share/groff/1.22.4/tmac/troffrc

Initialization file (called before any other macro package).

/usr/share/groff/1.22.4/tmac/troffrc-end

Initialization file (called after any other macro package).

/usr/share/groff/1.22.4/tmac/name.tmac

/usr/share/groff/1.22.4/tmac/tmac.name

Macro files

/usr/share/groff/1.22.4/font/devname/DESC

Device description file for device name.

/usr/share/groff/1.22.4/font/devname/F

Font file for font F of device name.

Note that troffrc and troffrc-end are searched for neither in the current nor the home directory by default for security reasons (even if

the -U option is given). Use the -M command-line option or the GROFF\_TMAC\_PATH environment variable to add these directories to the search path if necessary.

## AUTHORS

The GNU version of troff was originally written by James Clark; he also wrote the original version of this document, which was modified by Werner Lemberg [wl@gnu.org](mailto:wl@gnu.org) and Bernd Warken [groff-bernd.warken-72@web.de](mailto:groff-bernd.warken-72@web.de).

## SEE ALSO

[groff\(1\)](#)

The main program of the groff system, a wrapper around troff.

[groff\(7\)](#)

A description of the groff language, including a short but complete reference of all predefined requests, registers, and escapes of plain groff. From the command line, this is called by `man 7 groff`

[groff\\_diff\(7\)](#)

The differences of the groff language and the classical troff language. Currently, this is the most actual document of the groff system.

[roff\(7\)](#)

An overview over groff and other roff systems, including pointers to further related documentation.

Groff: The GNU Implementation of troff, by Trent A. Fisher and Werner Lemberg, is the primary groff manual. You can browse it interactively with `?info groff?`.

groff 1.22.4

11 October 2021

TROFF(1)