



Linux Ubuntu 26.04 Manual Pages on command 'dpkg-mergechangelogs.1'

\$ man dpkg-mergechangelogs.1

dpkg-mergechangelogs(1) dpkg suite dpkg-mergechangelogs(1)

NAME

dpkg-mergechangelogs - 3-way merge of debian/changelog files

SYNOPSIS

dpkg-mergechangelogs [option...] old new-a new-b [out]

DESCRIPTION

This program will use the 3 provided versions of the Debian changelog to generate a merged changelog file. The resulting changelog is stored in the file out or output to the standard output if that parameter is not given.

Each entry is identified by its version number and they are assumed to be not conflicting, they are simply merged in the right order (by decreasing version number). When `--merge-prereleases` is used, the part of the version number after the last tilde is dropped so that `1.0-1~exp1` and `1.0-1~exp5` are considered to be the same entry. When the same version is available in both new-a and new-b, a standard line-based 3-way merge is attempted (provided that the module `Algorithm::Merge` is available ? it's part of the package `libalgorithm-merge-perl` ? otherwise you get a global conflict on the content of the entry).

This program was introduced in dpkg 1.15.7.

OPTIONS

`--merge-unreleased`

Ignore the version number when the entries are marked as UNRELEASED (since dpkg 1.21.0).

This is useful when you have diverging development for versions that have not yet been released. For instance 2.1-1 is released, then development happens for the new 2.2-1 and then for 2.3-1, where it makes sense to just end with a coalesced entry for 2.3-1 including all the development done in 2.2-1.

`-m, --merge-prereleases`

Drop the part after the last tilde in the version number when doing version comparison to identify if two entries are supposed to be the same or not.

This is useful when you keep using the same changelog entry but you increase its version number regularly. For instance, you might have 2.3-1~exp1, 2.3-1~exp2, ... until the official release 2.3-1 and they are all the same changelog entry that has evolved over time.

`--help`

Show the usage message and exit.

`--version`

Show the version and exit.

ENVIRONMENT

`DPKG_COLORS`

Sets the color mode (since dpkg 1.18.5). The currently accepted values are: auto (default), always and never.

`DPKG_NLS`

If set, it will be used to decide whether to activate Native Language Support, also known as internationalization (or i18n) support (since dpkg 1.19.0). The accepted values are: 0 and 1 (default).

LIMITATIONS

Anything that is not parsed by `Dpkg::Changelog` is lost during the merge. This might include stuff like comments which were not supposed to be there, etc.

INTEGRATION WITH GIT

If you want to use this program to merge Debian changelog files in a git repository, you have first to register a new merge driver in `.git/config` or `~/.gitconfig`:

```
[merge "dpkg-mergechangelogs"]  
  name = debian/changelog merge driver  
  driver = dpkg-mergechangelogs -m %O %A %B %A
```

Then you have to setup the merge attribute for the `debian/changelog` file either in `.gitattributes` in the repository itself, or in `.git/info/attributes`:

```
debian/changelog merge=dpkg-mergechangelogs
```

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