## NAME

cppw, cpgr − copy with locking the given file to the password or group file

## SYNOPSIS

**cppw** [−**h**] [−**s**] password_file
**cpgr** [−**h**] [−**s**] group_file

## DESCRIPTION

**cppw** and **cpgr** will copy, with locking, the given file to */etc/passwd* and */etc/group*, respectively.  With the
−**s** flag, they will copy the shadow versions of those files, */etc/shadow* and */etc/gshadow*, respectively.

With the −**h** flag, the commands display a short help message and exit silently.

## SEE ALSO

**vipw**(8), **vigr**(8), **group**(5), **passwd**(5), **shadow**(5), **gshadow**(5)

## AUTHOR

**cppw** and **cpgr** were written by Stephen Frost, based on **vipw** and **vigr** written by Guy Maor.