

**NAME**

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*locale.LC\_MEASUREMENT*=  
    **kernel-command-line(7), systemd(1)**

*locale.LC\_MESSAGES*=  
    **kernel-command-line(7), systemd(1)**

*locale.LC\_MONETARY*=  
    **kernel-command-line(7), systemd(1)**

```

locale.LC_NAME=
kernel-command-line(7), systemd(1)

locale.LC_NUMERIC=
kernel-command-line(7), systemd(1)

locale.LC_PAPER=
kernel-command-line(7), systemd(1)

locale.LC_TELEPHONE=
kernel-command-line(7), systemd(1)

locale.LC_TIME=
kernel-command-line(7), systemd(1)

luks.crypttab=
kernel-command-line(7), systemd-cryptsetup-generator(8)

luks.key=
kernel-command-line(7), systemd-cryptsetup-generator(8)

luks.name=
kernel-command-line(7), systemd-cryptsetup-generator(8)

luks.options=
kernel-command-line(7), systemd-cryptsetup-generator(8)

luks.uuid=
kernel-command-line(7), systemd-cryptsetup-generator(8)

luks=
kernel-command-line(7), systemd-cryptsetup-generator(8)

modules_load=
kernel-command-line(7), systemd-modules-load.service(8)

mount usr=
kernel-command-line(7), systemd-fstab-generator(8)

mount.usrflags=
kernel-command-line(7), systemd-fstab-generator(8)

mount.usrfstype=
kernel-command-line(7), systemd-fstab-generator(8)

net.ifnames=
kernel-command-line(7), systemd-udevd.service(8)

net.naming-scheme=
kernel-command-line(7), systemd-udevd.service(8)

noresume
systemd-hibernate-resume-generator(8)

plymouth.enable=
kernel-command-line(7)

quiet
kernel-command-line(7), systemd(1)

quotacheck.mode=
kernel-command-line(7), systemd-quotacheck.service(8)

rd.emergency
kernel-command-line(7), systemd(1)

rd.fstab=
kernel-command-line(7), systemd-fstab-generator(8)

```

```

rd.luks.crypttab=
    kernel-command-line(7), systemd-cryptsetup-generator(8)
rd.luks.key=
    kernel-command-line(7), systemd-cryptsetup-generator(8)
rd.luks.name=
    kernel-command-line(7), systemd-cryptsetup-generator(8)
rd.luks.options=
    kernel-command-line(7), systemd-cryptsetup-generator(8)
rd.luks.uuid=
    kernel-command-line(7), systemd-cryptsetup-generator(8)
rd.luks=
    kernel-command-line(7), systemd-cryptsetup-generator(8)
rd.modules_load=
    kernel-command-line(7), systemd-modules-load.service(8)
rd.peerdns=
    systemd-network-generator.service(8)
rd.rescue
    kernel-command-line(7), systemd(1)
rd.route=
    systemd-network-generator.service(8)
rd.systemd.gpt_auto
    systemd-gpt-auto-generator(8)
rd.systemd.gpt_auto=
    kernel-command-line(7)
rd.systemd.unit=
    kernel-command-line(7), systemd(1)
rd.systemd.verity=
    kernel-command-line(7), systemd-veritysetup-generator(8)
rd.udev.children_max=
    kernel-command-line(7), systemd-udevd.service(8)
rd.udev.event_timeout=
    kernel-command-line(7), systemd-udevd.service(8)
rd.udev.exec_delay=
    kernel-command-line(7), systemd-udevd.service(8)
rd.udev.log_priority=
    kernel-command-line(7), systemd-udevd.service(8)
rescue
    kernel-command-line(7), systemd(1)
resume=
    kernel-command-line(7), systemd-hibernate-resume-generator(8)
resumeflags=
    kernel-command-line(7), systemd-hibernate-resume-generator(8)
ro
    kernel-command-line(7), systemd-gpt-auto-generator(8)
root=
    kernel-command-line(7), systemd-fstab-generator(8), systemd-gpt-auto-generator(8)

```

```

rootflags=
    kernel-command-line(7), systemd-fstab-generator(8)

rootfstype=
    kernel-command-line(7), systemd-fstab-generator(8)

roothash=
    kernel-command-line(7), systemd-veritysetup-generator(8)

rw
    kernel-command-line(7), systemd-gpt-auto-generator(8)

s
    kernel-command-line(7), systemd(1)

single
    kernel-command-line(7), systemd(1)

systemd.confirm_spawn
    kernel-command-line(7), systemd(1)

systemd.cpu_affinity=
    kernel-command-line(7)

systemd.crash_chvt
    kernel-command-line(7), systemd(1)

systemd.crash_reboot
    kernel-command-line(7), systemd(1)

systemd.crash_shell
    kernel-command-line(7), systemd(1)

systemd.debug_shell
    kernel-command-line(7)

systemd.default_standard_error=
    kernel-command-line(7), systemd(1)

systemd.default_standard_output=
    kernel-command-line(7), systemd(1)

systemd.default_timeout_start_sec=
    kernel-command-line(7)

systemd.dump_core
    kernel-command-line(7), systemd(1)

systemd.early_core_pattern=
    kernel-command-line(7)

systemd.firstboot=
    kernel-command-line(7)

systemd.gpt_auto
    systemd-gpt-auto-generator(8)

systemd.gpt_auto=
    kernel-command-line(7)

systemd.journald.forward_to_console=
    kernel-command-line(7), systemd-journald.service(8)

systemd.journald.forward_to_kmsg=
    kernel-command-line(7), systemd-journald.service(8)

systemd.journald.forward_to_syslog=
    kernel-command-line(7), systemd-journald.service(8)

```

```

systemd.journald.forward_to_wall=
  kernel-command-line(7), systemd-journald.service(8)

systemd.legacy_systemd_cgroup_controller
  kernel-command-line(7), systemd(1)

systemd.log_color
  kernel-command-line(7), systemd(1)

systemd.log_level=
  kernel-command-line(7), systemd(1)

systemd.log_location=
  kernel-command-line(7), systemd(1)

systemd.log_target=
  kernel-command-line(7), systemd(1)

systemd.machine_id=
  kernel-command-line(7), systemd(1)

systemd.mask=
  kernel-command-line(7)

systemd.restore_state=
  kernel-command-line(7), systemd-backlight@.service(8), systemd-rfkill.service(8)

systemd.run=
  kernel-command-line(7)

systemd.run_failure_action=
  kernel-command-line(7)

systemd.run_success_action=
  kernel-command-line(7)

systemd.service_watchdogs
  kernel-command-line(7)

systemd.service_watchdogs=
  systemd(1)

systemd.setenv=
  kernel-command-line(7), systemd(1)

systemd.show_status
  kernel-command-line(7), systemd(1)

systemd.status_unit_format=
  kernel-command-line(7), systemd(1)

systemd.unified_cgroup_hierarchy
  kernel-command-line(7), systemd(1)

systemd.unit=
  kernel-command-line(7), systemd(1)

systemd.verity=
  kernel-command-line(7), systemd-veritysetup-generator(8)

systemd.verity_root_data=
  kernel-command-line(7), systemd-veritysetup-generator(8)

systemd.verity_root_hash=
  kernel-command-line(7), systemd-veritysetup-generator(8)

systemd.volatile=
  kernel-command-line(7), systemd-fstab-generator(8)

```

```

systemd.wants=
  kernel-command-line(7)

systemd.watchdog_device=
  kernel-command-line(7)

udev.children_max=
  kernel-command-line(7), systemd-udevd.service(8)

udev.event_timeout=
  kernel-command-line(7), systemd-udevd.service(8)

udev.exec_delay=
  kernel-command-line(7), systemd-udevd.service(8)

udev.log_priority=
  kernel-command-line(7), systemd-udevd.service(8)

vconsole.font=
  kernel-command-line(7)

vconsole.font_map=
  kernel-command-line(7)

vconsole.font_unimap=
  kernel-command-line(7)

vconsole.keymap=
  kernel-command-line(7)

vconsole.keymap_toggle=
  kernel-command-line(7)

vlan=
  systemd-network-generator.service(8)

```

## ENVIRONMENT VARIABLES

Environment variables understood by the systemd manager and other programs and environment variable-compatible settings.

```

$CACHE_DIRECTORY
  systemd.exec(5)

$CONFIGURATION_DIRECTORY
  systemd.exec(5)

$EMAIL
  pam_systemd(8)

$EXIT_CODE
  systemd.exec(5)

$EXIT_STATUS
  systemd.exec(5)

$HOME
  systemd.exec(5)

$INVOCATION_ID
  systemd.exec(5)

$JOURNAL_STREAM
  systemd.exec(5)

$LANG
  pam_systemd(8), systemd.exec(5)

$LISTEN_FDNAMES

```

```

sd_listen_fds(3), systemd(1), systemd-socket-activate(1), systemd.exec(5)
$LISTEN_FDS
sd_listen_fds(3), systemd(1), systemd-socket-activate(1), systemd.exec(5)
$LISTEN_PID
sd_listen_fds(3), systemd(1), systemd-socket-activate(1), systemd.exec(5)
$LOGNAME
systemd.exec(5)
$LOGS_DIRECTORY
systemd.exec(5)
$MAINPID
systemd.exec(5)
$MANAGERPID
systemd.exec(5)
$NOTIFY_SOCKET
sd_notify(3), systemd(1), systemd.exec(5)
$PATH
systemd.exec(5)
$PIDFILE
systemd.exec(5)
$PREVLEVEL
runlevel(8)
$RUNLEVEL
runlevel(8)
$RUNTIME_DIRECTORY
systemd.exec(5)
$SERVICE_RESULT
systemd.exec(5)
$SHELL
systemd.exec(5)
$STATE_DIRECTORY
systemd.exec(5)
$SYSTEMD_COLORS
journalctl(1), localectl(1), loginctl(1), machinectl(1), portablectl(1), systemd(1), systemd-analyze(1), systemd-inhibit(1), systemd-nspawn(1), timedatectl(1)
$SYSTEMD_DEBUGGER
coredumpctl(1)
$SYSTEMD_EDITOR
systemctl(1)
$SYSTEMD_LESS
journalctl(1), localectl(1), loginctl(1), machinectl(1), portablectl(1), systemd(1), systemd-analyze(1), systemd-inhibit(1), systemd-nspawn(1), timedatectl(1)
$SYSTEMD_LESSCHARSET
journalctl(1), localectl(1), loginctl(1), machinectl(1), portablectl(1), systemd(1), systemd-analyze(1), systemd-inhibit(1), systemd-nspawn(1), timedatectl(1)
$SYSTEMD_LOG_COLOR
systemd(1), systemd-socket-activate(1)

```

```

$SYSTEMD_LOG_LEVEL
    systemd(1), systemd-socket-activate(1)

$SYSTEMD_LOG_LOCATION
    systemd(1), systemd-socket-activate(1)

$SYSTEMD_LOG_TARGET
    systemd(1), systemd-socket-activate(1)

$SYSTEMD_PAGER
    journalctl(1), localectl(1), logind(1), machinectl(1), portablectl(1), systemd(1), systemd-analyze(1), systemd-inhibit(1), systemd-nspawn(1), timedatectl(1)

$SYSTEMD_RANDOM_SEED_CREDIT
    systemd-random-seed.service(8)

$SYSTEMD_SYSVINIT_PATH
    systemd(1)

$SYSTEMD_SYSVRCND_PATH
    systemd(1)

$SYSTEMD_UNIT_PATH
    systemd(1)

$SYSTEMD_URLIFY
    journalctl(1), localectl(1), logind(1), machinectl(1), portablectl(1), systemd(1), systemd-analyze(1), systemd-inhibit(1), systemd-nspawn(1), timedatectl(1)

$TERM
    systemd.exec(5)

$TZ
    pam_systemd(8)

$USER
    systemd.exec(5)

$WATCHDOG_PID
    sd_watchdog_enabled(3), systemd.exec(5)

$WATCHDOG_USEC
    sd_watchdog_enabled(3), systemd.exec(5)

$XDG_CONFIG_DIRS
    systemd(1)

$XDG_CONFIG_HOME
    systemd(1)

$XDG_DATA_DIRS
    systemd(1)

$XDG_DATA_HOME
    systemd(1)

$XDG_RUNTIME_DIR
    pam_systemd(8), systemd.exec(5)

$XDG_SEAT
    pam_systemd(8)

$XDG_SESSION_CLASS
    pam_systemd(8)

$XDG_SESSION_DESKTOP
    pam_systemd(8)

```

```
$XDG_SESSION_ID  
    pam_systemd(8)  
$XDG_SESSION_TYPE  
    pam_systemd(8)  
$XDG_VTNR  
    pam_systemd(8)  
ANSI_COLOR=  
    os-release(5)  
BUG_REPORT_URL=  
    os-release(5)  
BUILD_ID=  
    os-release(5)  
CHASSIS=  
    machine-info(5)  
CPE_NAME=  
    os-release(5)  
DEPLOYMENT=  
    machine-info(5)  
DOCUMENTATION_URL=  
    os-release(5)  
HOME_URL=  
    os-release(5)  
ICON_NAME=  
    machine-info(5)  
ID=  
    os-release(5)  
ID_LIKE=  
    os-release(5)  
LOCATION=  
    machine-info(5)  
LOGO=  
    os-release(5)  
NAME=  
    os-release(5)  
PRETTY_HOSTNAME=  
    machine-info(5)  
PRETTY_NAME=  
    os-release(5)  
PRIVACY_POLICY_URL=  
    os-release(5)  
SUPPORT_URL=  
    os-release(5)  
VARIANT=  
    os-release(5)  
VARIANT_ID=  
    os-release(5)
```

*VERSION=*  
**os-release(5)**

*VERSION\_CODENAME=*  
**os-release(5)**

*VERSION\_ID=*  
**os-release(5)**

**EFI VARIABLES**

EFI variables understood by **systemd-boot(7)** and other programs.

*LoaderBootCountPath*  
**systemd-boot(7)**

*LoaderConfigTimeout*  
**systemd-boot(7)**

*LoaderConfigTimeoutOneShot*  
**systemd-boot(7)**

*LoaderDevicePartUUID*  
**systemd-boot(7)**

*LoaderEntries*  
**systemd-boot(7)**

*LoaderEntryDefault*  
**systemd-boot(7)**

*LoaderEntryOneShot*  
**systemd-boot(7)**

*LoaderEntrySelected*  
**systemd-boot(7)**

*LoaderFeatures*  
**systemd-boot(7)**

*LoaderFirmwareInfo*  
**systemd-boot(7)**

*LoaderFirmwareType*  
**systemd-boot(7)**

*LoaderImageIdentifier*  
**systemd-boot(7)**

*LoaderInfo*  
**systemd-boot(7)**

*LoaderRandomSeed*  
**systemd-boot(7)**

*LoaderSystemToken*  
**systemd-boot(7)**

*LoaderTimeExecUsec*  
**systemd-boot(7)**

*LoaderTimeInitUsec*  
**systemd-boot(7)**

*LoaderTimeMenuUsec*  
**systemd-boot(7)**

## UDEV DIRECTIVES

Directives for configuring systemd units through the udev database.

```
$$
udev(7)
$attr{file}
udev(7)
$devnode
udev(7)
$devpath
udev(7)
$driver
udev(7)
$env{key}
udev(7)
$id
udev(7)
$kernel
udev(7)
$links
udev(7)
$major
udev(7)
$minor
udev(7)
$name
udev(7)
$number
udev(7)
$parent
udev(7)
$result
udev(7)
$root
udev(7)
$sys
udev(7)
% %
udev(7)
%E{key}
udev(7)
%M
udev(7)
%N
udev(7)
%P
udev(7)
```

**%S**  
**udev(7)**

**%b**  
**udev(7)**

**%c**  
**udev(7)**

**%k**  
**udev(7)**

**%m**  
**udev(7)**

**%n**  
**udev(7)**

**%p**  
**udev(7)**

**%r**  
**udev(7)**

**%s{file}**  
**udev(7)**

**ACTION**  
**udev(7)**

**ATTRS{filename}**  
**udev(7)**

**ATTR{filename}**  
**udev(7)**

**CONST{key}**  
**udev(7)**

**DEVPATH**  
**udev(7)**

**DRIVER**  
**udev(7)**

**DRIVERS**  
**udev(7)**

**ENV{key}**  
**udev(7)**

**GOTO**  
**udev(7)**

**GROUP**  
**udev(7)**

**ID\_AUTOSEAT**  
**sd-login(3)**

**ID\_FOR\_SEAT**  
**sd-login(3)**

**ID\_MODEL=**  
**systemd.device(5)**

**ID\_MODEL\_FROM\_DATABASE=**  
**systemd.device(5)**

*ID\_SEAT*  
**sd-login(3)**

*IMPORT{type}*  
**udev(7)**

*KERNEL*  
**udev(7)**

*KERNELS*  
**udev(7)**

*LABEL*  
**udev(7)**

*MODE*  
**udev(7)**

*NAME*  
**udev(7)**

*OPTIONS*  
**udev(7)**

*OWNER*  
**udev(7)**

*PROGRAM*  
**udev(7)**

*RESULT*  
**udev(7)**

*RUN{type}*  
**udev(7)**

*SECLABEL{module}*  
**udev(7)**

**SUBSYSTEM**  
**udev(7)**

*SUBSYSTEMS*  
**udev(7)**

*SYMLINK*  
**udev(7)**

*SYSCTL{kernel parameter}*  
**udev(7)**

*SYSTEMD\_ALIAS=*  
**systemd.device(5)**

*SYSTEMD\_MOUNT\_OPTIONS=*  
**systemd-mount(1)**

*SYSTEMD\_MOUNT\_WHERE=*  
**systemd-mount(1)**

*SYSTEMD\_READY=*  
**systemd.device(5)**

*SYSTEMD\_USER\_WANTS=*  
**systemd.device(5)**

*SYSTEMD\_WANTS=*  
**systemd.device(5)**

*TAG*  
**udev(7)**

*TAGS*  
**udev(7)**

*TEST{octal mode mask}*  
**udev(7)**

**db\_persist**  
**udev(7)**

**link\_priority=**  
**udev(7)**

**nowatch**  
**udev(7)**

**static\_node=**  
**udev(7)**

**string\_escape=**  
**udev(7)**

**watch**  
**udev(7)**

## NETWORK DIRECTIVES

Directives for configuring network links through the net-setup-link udev builtin and networks through systemd-networkd.

*ARP=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*ARPAllTargets=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*ARPIPTargets=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*ARPIntervalSec=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*ARPValidate=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*Activate=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*ActivationPolicy=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*ActiveSlave=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*AdActorSystem=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*AdActorSystemPriority=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*AdSelect=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*AdUserPortKey=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*AddPrefixRoute=*

**systemd.network(5)**

*Address=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*AddressAutoconfiguration=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*Advertise=*  
**systemd.link(5)**

*AgeingTimeSec=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*Alias=*  
**systemd.link(5)**

*AllMulticast=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*AllSlavesActive=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*AllowLocalRemote=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*AllowPortToBeRoot=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*AllowedIPs=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*AlternativeName=*  
**systemd.link(5)**

*AlternativeNamesPolicy=*  
**systemd.link(5)**

*Anonymize=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*Architecture=*  
**systemd.link(5), systemd.netdev(5), systemd.network(5)**

*AssignToLoopback=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*AssociatedWith=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*AutoJoin=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*AutoNegotiation=*  
**systemd.link(5)**

*BSSID=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*BindCarrier=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*BitRate=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*BitsPerSecond=*  
**systemd.link(5)**

*BlackList=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*Bond=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*Bridge=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*Broadcast=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*Buckets=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*Burst=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*CEThresholdSec=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*Cache=*  
**resolved.conf(5)**

*ClientIdentifier=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*CombinedChannels=*  
**systemd.link(5)**

*ConfigureWithoutCarrier=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*CopyDSCP=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*Cost=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*DHCP=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*DCHPServer=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*DNS=*  
**resolved.conf(5), systemd.network(5)**

*DNSDefaultRoute=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*DNSLifetimeSec=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*DNSOverTLS=*  
**resolved.conf(5), systemd.network(5)**

*DNSSEC=*  
**resolved.conf(5), systemd.network(5)**

*DNSSECNegativeTrustAnchors=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*DNSStubListener=*  
**resolved.conf(5)**

*DUIDRawData=*  
**networkd.conf(5), systemd.network(5)**

*DUIDType=*  
**networkd.conf(5), systemd.network(5)**

*DefaultLeaseTimeSec=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*DefaultPVID=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*DefaultRouteOnDevice=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*DelayJitterSec=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*DelaySec=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*Description=*  
**systemd.link(5), systemd.netdev(5), systemd.network(5)**

*Destination=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*DestinationPort=*  
**systemd.netdev(5), systemd.network(5)**

*DiscoverPathMTU=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*Domains=*  
**resolved.conf(5), systemd.network(5)**

*DownDelaySec=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*Driver=*  
**systemd.link(5), systemd.network(5)**

*Duplex=*  
**systemd.link(5)**

*DuplicateAddressDetection=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*DuplicateRate=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*DynamicTransmitLoadBalancing=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*ECN=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*ERSPANIndex=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*EgressUntagged=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*EmitDNS=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*EmitDomains=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*EmitLLDP=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*EmitNTP=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*EmitRouter=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*EmitSIP=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*EmitTimezone=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*Encapsulation=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*EncapsulationLimit=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*EncapsulationType=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*Encrypt=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*Endpoint=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*FDBAgeingSec=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*FOUDestinationPort=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*FOUSourcePort=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*FailOverMACPolicy=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*FallbackDNS=*  
**resolved.conf(5)**

*FallbackNTP=*  
**timesyncd.conf(5)**

*Family=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*FastLeave=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*FastOpenNoCookie=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*FirewallMark=*  
**systemd.netdev(5), systemd.network(5)**

*Flags=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*FlowLabel=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*FlowLimit=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*Flows=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

```

FooOverUDP=
systemd.netdev(5)

ForceDHCPv6PDOtherInformation=
systemd.network(5)

ForwardDelaySec=
systemd.netdev(5)

From=
systemd.network(5)

GVRP=
systemd.netdev(5)

Gateway=
systemd.network(5)

GatewayOnLink=
systemd.network(5)

GenericProtocolExtension=
systemd.netdev(5)

GenericReceiveOffload=
systemd.link(5)

GenericSegmentationOffload=
systemd.link(5)

GratuitousARP=
systemd.netdev(5)

Group=
systemd.netdev(5)

GroupForwardMask=
systemd.netdev(5)

GroupPolicyExtension=
systemd.netdev(5)

HairPin=
systemd.network(5)

Handle=
systemd.network(5)

HelloTimeSec=
systemd.netdev(5)

HomeAddress=
systemd.network(5)

Host=
systemd.link(5), systemd.netdev(5), systemd.network(5)

Hostname=
systemd.network(5)

IAID=
systemd.network(5)

IPDoNotFragment=
systemd.netdev(5)

IPForward=
systemd.network(5)

```

*IPMasquerade=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*IPProtocol=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*IPServiceType=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*IPVLAN=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*IPv4LLRoute=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*IPv4ProxyARP=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*IPv6AcceptRA=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*IPv6DuplicateAddressDetection=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*IPv6FlowLabel=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*IPv6HopLimit=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*IPv6MTUBytes=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*IPv6Preference=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*IPv6PrefixDelegation=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*IPv6PrivacyExtensions=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*IPv6ProxyNDP=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*IPv6ProxyNDPAddress=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*IPv6RapidDeploymentPrefix=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*IPv6Token=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*ISATAP=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*Id=*  
**systemd.netdev(5), systemd.network(5)**

*IgnoreCarrierLoss=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*IncomingInterface=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*Independent=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*InitialAdvertisedReceiveWindow=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*InitialCongestionWindow=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*InitialQuantum=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*InputKey=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*InterfaceId=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*IntervalSec=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*InvertRule=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*KeepConfiguration=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*KernelCommandLine=*  
**systemd.link(5), systemd.netdev(5), systemd.network(5)**

*KernelVersion=*  
**systemd.link(5), systemd.netdev(5), systemd.network(5)**

*Key=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*KeyFile=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*KeyId=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*Kind=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*L2MissNotification=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*L3MissNotification=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*LACPTransmitRate=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*LLDP=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*LLMNR=*  
**resolved.conf(5), systemd.network(5)**

*Label=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*LargeReceiveOffload=*  
**systemd.link(5)**

*LatencySec=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*Layer2SpecificHeader=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*LearnPacketIntervalSec=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*Learning=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*LifetimeSec=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*LimitSize=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*LinkLayerAddress=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*LinkLocalAddressing=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*ListenPort=*  
**systemd.netdev(5), systemd.network(5)**

*Local=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*LooseBinding=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*LossRate=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*MACAddress=*  
**systemd.link(5), systemd.netdev(5), systemd.network(5)**

*MACAddressPolicy=*  
**systemd.link(5)**

*MACVLAN=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*MACsec=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*MIIMonitorSec=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*MPUBytes=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*MTUBytes=*  
**systemd.link(5), systemd.netdev(5), systemd.network(5)**

*MVRP=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*MacLearning=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*ManageTemporaryAddress=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*Managed=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*MaxAgeSec=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*MaxAttempts=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*MaxLeaseTimeSec=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*MaximumFDBEntries=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*MaximumRate=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*MemoryLimit=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*Metric=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*MinLinks=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*Mode=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*MultiPathRoute=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*MultiQueue=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*Multicast=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*MulticastDNS=*  
**resolved.conf(5), systemd.network(5)**

*MulticastFlood=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*MulticastIGMPVersion=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*MulticastQuerier=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*MulticastRouter=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*MulticastSnooping=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*MulticastToUnicast=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*NTP=*  
**systemd.network(5), timesyncd.conf(5)**

*Name=*  
**systemd.dnssd(5), systemd.link(5), systemd.netdev(5), systemd.network(5)**

*NamePolicy=*  
**systemd.link(5)**

*NeighborSuppression=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*OnLink=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*OriginalName=*  
**systemd.link(5)**

*OrphanMask=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*OtherChannels=*  
**systemd.link(5)**

*OtherInformation=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*OutgoingInterface=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*OutputKey=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*PVID=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*Pacing=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*PacketInfo=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*PacketLimit=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*PacketNumber=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*PacketsPerSlave=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*Parent=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*Path=*  
**systemd.link(5), systemd.network(5)**

*PeakRate=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*Peer=*  
**systemd.netdev(5), systemd.network(5)**

*PeerPort=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*PeerSessionId=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*PeerTunnelId=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*PermanentMACAddress=*  
**systemd.link(5), systemd.network(5)**

*PersistentKeepalive=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*PerturbPeriodSec=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*PollIntervalMaxSec=*  
**timesyncd.conf(5)**

*PollIntervalMinSec=*  
**timesyncd.conf(5)**

*PoolOffset=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*PoolSize=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*Port=*  
**systemd.dnssd(5), systemd.link(5), systemd.netdev(5)**

*PortRange=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*PreferredLifetime=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*PreferredLifetimeSec=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*PreferredSource=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*Prefix=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*PrefixDelegationHint=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*PresharedKey=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*PresharedKeyFile=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*PrimaryReselectPolicy=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*PrimarySlave=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*Priority=*  
**systemd.dnssd(5), systemd.netdev(5), systemd.network(5)**

*PrivateKey=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*PrivateKeyFile=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*Property=*  
**systemd.link(5), systemd.network(5)**

*Protocol=*  
**systemd.netdev(5), systemd.network(5)**

*ProxyARP=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*ProxyARPWiFi=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*PublicKey=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*Quantum=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*QuickAck=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*RapidCommit=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*Rate=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*ReadEtcHosts=*  
**resolved.conf(5)**

*ReceiveChecksumOffload=*  
**systemd.link(5)**

*ReduceARPPProxy=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*Remote=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*RemoteChecksumRx=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*RemoteChecksumTx=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*ReorderHeader=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*RequestBroadcast=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*RequestOptions=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*RequiredForOnline=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*ResendIGMP=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*RestartSec=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*RootDistanceMaxSec=*  
**timesyncd.conf(5)**

*Route=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*RouteMTUBytes=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*RouteMetric=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*RouteShortCircuit=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*RouteTable=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*RouterLifetimeSec=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*RouterPreference=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*RoutesToDNS=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*RxBufferSize=*  
**systemd.link(5)**

*RxChannels=*  
**systemd.link(5)**

*SIP=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*SSID=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*STP=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*SamplePoint=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*Scope=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*SendDecline=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*SendHostname=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*SendOption=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*SendRelease=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*SerializeTunneledPackets=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*SessionId=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*Source=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*SourcePort=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*SpeedMeter=*  
**networkd.conf(5)**

*SpeedMeterIntervalSec=*  
**networkd.conf(5)**

*SuppressPrefixLength=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*TCP6SegmentationOffload=*  
**systemd.link(5)**

*TCPSegmentationOffload=*  
**systemd.link(5)**

*TOS=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*TTL=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*TTLPropagate=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*Table=*  
**systemd.netdev(5), systemd.network(5)**

*TargetSec=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*Timezone=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*To=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*TransmitChecksumOffload=*  
**systemd.link(5)**

*TransmitHashPolicy=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*TripleSampling=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*Tunnel=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*TunnelId=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*TxBufferSize=*  
**systemd.link(5)**

*TxChannels=*  
**systemd.link(5)**

*TxtData=*  
**systemd.dnssd(5)**

*TxtText=*  
**systemd.dnssd(5)**

*Type=*  
**systemd.dnssd(5), systemd.link(5), systemd.network(5)**

*TypeOfService=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*UDP6ZeroChecksumRx=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*UDP6ZeroChecksumTx=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*UDPChecksum=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*UDPDestinationPort=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*UDPSourcePort=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*UnicastFlood=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*Unmanaged=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*UpDelaySec=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*UseAutonomousPrefix=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*UseBPDU=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*UseDNS=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*UseDomains=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*UseForEncoding=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*UseGateway=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*UseHostname=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*UseMTU=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*UseNTP=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*UseOnLinkPrefix=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*UseRoutes=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*UseSIP=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*UseTimezone=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*User=*  
**systemd.netdev(5), systemd.network(5)**

*UserClass=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*VLAN=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*VLANFiltering=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*VLANId=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*VNI=*  
**systemd.netdev(5), systemd.network(5)**

*VNetHeader=*  
**systemd.netdev(5)**

*VRF=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*VXLAN=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*ValidLifetimeSec=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*VendorClassIdentifier=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*Virtualization=*  
**systemd.link(5), systemd.netdev(5), systemd.network(5)**

*WLANInterfaceType=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

*WakeOnLan=*  
**systemd.link(5)**

*Weight=*  
**systemd.dnssd(5)**

*Xfrm=*  
**systemd.network(5)**

## JOURNAL FIELDS

Fields in the journal events with a well known meaning.

*CODE\_FILE=*  
**systemd.journal-fields(7)**

*CODE\_FUNC=*  
**systemd.journal-fields(7)**

*CODE\_LINE=*  
**systemd.journal-fields(7)**

*COREDUMP\_UNIT=*  
**systemd.journal-fields(7)**

*COREDUMP\_USER\_UNIT=*  
**systemd.journal-fields(7)**

*ERRNO=*  
**systemd.journal-fields(7)**

*INVOCATION\_ID=*  
**systemd.journal-fields(7)**

*MESSAGE=*  
**systemd.journal-fields(7)**

*MESSAGE\_ID=*  
**systemd.journal-fields(7)**

*OBJECT\_AUDIT\_LOGINUID=*  
**systemd.journal-fields(7)**

*OBJECT\_AUDIT\_SESSION=*  
**systemd.journal-fields(7)**

*OBJECT\_CMDLINE=*  
**systemd.journal-fields(7)**

*OBJECT\_COMM=*  
**systemd.journal-fields(7)**

*OBJECT\_EXE=*  
**systemd.journal-fields(7)**

*OBJECT\_GID=*  
**systemd.journal-fields(7)**

*OBJECT\_PID=*  
**systemd.journal-fields(7)**

*OBJECT\_SYSTEMD\_CGROUP=*  
    **systemd.journal-fields(7)**

*OBJECT\_SYSTEMD\_OWNER\_UID=*  
    **systemd.journal-fields(7)**

*OBJECT\_SYSTEMD\_SESSION=*  
    **systemd.journal-fields(7)**

*OBJECT\_SYSTEMD\_UNIT=*  
    **systemd.journal-fields(7)**

*OBJECT\_SYSTEMD\_USER\_UNIT=*  
    **systemd.journal-fields(7)**

*OBJECT\_UID=*  
    **systemd.journal-fields(7)**

*PRIORITY=*  
    **systemd.journal-fields(7)**

*SYSLOG\_FACILITY=*  
    **systemd.journal-fields(7)**

*SYSLOG\_IDENTIFIER=*  
    **systemd.journal-fields(7)**

*SYSLOG\_PID=*  
    **systemd.journal-fields(7)**

*SYSLOG\_RAW=*  
    **systemd.journal-fields(7)**

*SYSLOG\_TIMESTAMP=*  
    **systemd.journal-fields(7)**

*USER\_INVOCATION\_ID=*  
    **systemd.journal-fields(7)**

*\_AUDIT\_LOGINUID=*  
    **systemd.journal-fields(7)**

*\_AUDIT\_SESSION=*  
    **systemd.journal-fields(7)**

*\_BOOT\_ID=*  
    **systemd.journal-fields(7)**

*\_CAP\_EFFECTIVE=*  
    **systemd.journal-fields(7)**

*\_CMDLINE=*  
    **systemd.journal-fields(7)**

*\_COMM=*  
    **systemd.journal-fields(7)**

*\_EXE=*  
    **systemd.journal-fields(7)**

*\_GID=*  
    **systemd.journal-fields(7)**

*\_HOSTNAME=*  
    **systemd.journal-fields(7)**

*\_KERNEL\_DEVICE=*  
    **systemd.journal-fields(7)**

*\_KERNEL\_SUBSYSTEM=*  
    **systemd.journal-fields(7)**

*\_LINE\_BREAK=*  
    **systemd.journal-fields(7)**

*\_MACHINE\_ID=*  
    **systemd.journal-fields(7)**

*\_NAMESPACE=*  
    **systemd.journal-fields(7)**

*\_PID=*  
    **systemd.journal-fields(7)**

*\_SELINUX\_CONTEXT=*  
    **systemd.journal-fields(7)**

*\_SOURCE\_REALTIME\_TIMESTAMP=*  
    **systemd.journal-fields(7)**

*\_STREAM\_ID=*  
    **systemd.journal-fields(7)**

*\_SYSTEMD\_CGROUP=*  
    **systemd.journal-fields(7)**

*\_SYSTEMD\_INVOCATION\_ID=*  
    **systemd.journal-fields(7)**

*\_SYSTEMD\_OWNER\_UID=*  
    **systemd.journal-fields(7)**

*\_SYSTEMD\_SESSION=*  
    **systemd.journal-fields(7)**

*\_SYSTEMD\_SLICE=*  
    **systemd.journal-fields(7)**

*\_SYSTEMD\_UNIT=*  
    **systemd.journal-fields(7)**

*\_SYSTEMD\_USER\_SLICE=*  
    **systemd.journal-fields(7)**

*\_SYSTEMD\_USER\_UNIT=*  
    **systemd.journal-fields(7)**

*\_TRANSPORT=*  
    **systemd.journal-fields(7)**

*\_UDEV\_DEVLINK=*  
    **systemd.journal-fields(7)**

*\_UDEV\_DEVNODE=*  
    **systemd.journal-fields(7)**

*\_UDEV\_SYSNAME=*  
    **systemd.journal-fields(7)**

*\_UID=*  
    **systemd.journal-fields(7)**

*\_CURSOR=*  
    **systemd.journal-fields(7)**

*\_MONOTONIC\_TIMESTAMP=*  
    **systemd.journal-fields(7)**

**\_REALTIME\_TIMESTAMP=**  
**systemd.journal-fields(7)**

## PAM CONFIGURATION DIRECTIVES

Directives for configuring PAM behaviour.

```
class=
    pam_systemd(8)

debug
    pam_systemd(8)

desktop=
    pam_systemd(8)

systemd.cpu_weight
    pam_systemd(8)

systemd.io_weight
    pam_systemd(8)

systemd.memory_max
    pam_systemd(8)

systemd.runtime_max_sec
    pam_systemd(8)

systemd.tasks_max
    pam_systemd(8)

type=
    pam_systemd(8)
```

## /ETC/CRYPTTAB AND /ETC/FSTAB OPTIONS

Options which influence mounted filesystems and encrypted volumes.

```
_netdev
    crypttab(5), systemd.mount(5)

auto
    systemd.mount(5), systemd.swap(5)

cipher=
    crypttab(5)

discard
    crypttab(5)

hash=
    crypttab(5)

header=
    crypttab(5)

key-slot=
    crypttab(5)

keyfile-offset=
    crypttab(5)

keyfile-size=
    crypttab(5)

keyfile-timeout=
    crypttab(5)

luks
    crypttab(5)
```

**noauto**  
    **crypttab(5)**, **systemd.mount(5)**, **systemd.swap(5)**

**nofail**  
    **crypttab(5)**, **systemd.mount(5)**, **systemd.swap(5)**

**offset=**  
    **crypttab(5)**

**pkes11-uri=**  
    **crypttab(5)**

**plain**  
    **crypttab(5)**

**read-only**  
    **crypttab(5)**

**readonly**  
    **crypttab(5)**

**same-cpu-crypt**  
    **crypttab(5)**

**sector-size=**  
    **crypttab(5)**

**size=**  
    **crypttab(5)**

**skip=**  
    **crypttab(5)**

**submit-from-crypt-cpus**  
    **crypttab(5)**

**swap**  
    **crypttab(5)**

**tcrypt**  
    **crypttab(5)**

**tcrypt-hidden**  
    **crypttab(5)**

**tcrypt-keyfile=**  
    **crypttab(5)**

**tcrypt-system**  
    **crypttab(5)**

**tcrypt-veracrypt**  
    **crypttab(5)**

**timeout=**  
    **crypttab(5)**

**tmp**  
    **crypttab(5)**

**tries=**  
    **crypttab(5)**

**verify**  
    **crypttab(5)**

**x-initrd.attach**  
    **crypttab(5)**

```

x-initrd.mount
    systemd.mount\(5\)

x-systemd.after=
    systemd.mount\(5\)

x-systemd.automount
    systemd.mount\(5\)

x-systemd.before=
    systemd.mount\(5\)

x-systemd.device-bound
    systemd.mount\(5\)

x-systemd.device-timeout=
    crypttab\(5\), systemd.mount\(5\), systemd.swap\(5\)

x-systemd.growfs
    systemd.mount\(5\)

x-systemd.idle-timeout=
    systemd.mount\(5\)

x-systemd.makefs
    systemd.mount\(5\), systemd.swap\(5\)

x-systemd.mount-timeout=
    systemd.mount\(5\)

x-systemd.required-by=
    systemd.mount\(5\)

x-systemd.requires-mounts-for=
    systemd.mount\(5\)

x-systemd.requires=
    systemd.mount\(5\)

x-systemd.wanted-by=
    systemd.mount\(5\)

```

## SYSTEMD.NSPAWN(5) DIRECTIVES

Directives for configuring systemd-nspawn containers.

```

Bind=
    systemd.nspawn\(5\)

BindReadOnly=
    systemd.nspawn\(5\)

Boot=
    systemd.nspawn\(5\)

Bridge=
    systemd.nspawn\(5\)

CPUAffinity=
    systemd.nspawn\(5\)

Capability=
    systemd.nspawn\(5\)

DropCapability=
    systemd.nspawn\(5\)

Environment=
    systemd.nspawn\(5\)

```

*Ephemeral=*  
**systemd.nspawn(5)**

*Hostname=*  
**systemd.nspawn(5)**

*IPVLAN=*  
**systemd.nspawn(5)**

*Inaccessible=*  
**systemd.nspawn(5)**

*Interface=*  
**systemd.nspawn(5)**

*KillSignal=*  
**systemd.nspawn(5)**

*LimitAS=*  
**systemd.nspawn(5)**

*LimitCORE=*  
**systemd.nspawn(5)**

*LimitCPU=*  
**systemd.nspawn(5)**

*LimitDATA=*  
**systemd.nspawn(5)**

*LimitFSIZE=*  
**systemd.nspawn(5)**

*LimitLOCKS=*  
**systemd.nspawn(5)**

*LimitMEMLOCK=*  
**systemd.nspawn(5)**

*LimitMSGQUEUE=*  
**systemd.nspawn(5)**

*LimitNICE=*  
**systemd.nspawn(5)**

*LimitNOFILE=*  
**systemd.nspawn(5)**

*LimitNPROC=*  
**systemd.nspawn(5)**

*LimitRSS=*  
**systemd.nspawn(5)**

*LimitRTPRIO=*  
**systemd.nspawn(5)**

*LimitRTTIME=*  
**systemd.nspawn(5)**

*LimitSIGPENDING=*  
**systemd.nspawn(5)**

*LimitSTACK=*  
**systemd.nspawn(5)**

*LinkJournal=*  
**systemd.nspawn(5)**

*MACVLAN=*  
**systemd.nspawn(5)**

*MachineID=*  
**systemd.nspawn(5)**

*NoNewPrivileges=*  
**systemd.nspawn(5)**

*NotifyReady=*  
**systemd.nspawn(5)**

*OOMScoreAdjust=*  
**systemd.nspawn(5)**

*Overlay=*  
**systemd.nspawn(5)**

*OverlayReadOnly=*  
**systemd.nspawn(5)**

*Parameters=*  
**systemd.nspawn(5)**

*Personality=*  
**systemd.nspawn(5)**

*PivotRoot=*  
**systemd.nspawn(5)**

*Port=*  
**systemd.nspawn(5)**

*Private=*  
**systemd.nspawn(5)**

*PrivateUsers=*  
**systemd.nspawn(5)**

*PrivateUsersChown=*  
**systemd.nspawn(5)**

*ProcessTwo=*  
**systemd.nspawn(5)**

*ReadOnly=*  
**systemd.nspawn(5)**

*ResolvConf=*  
**systemd.nspawn(5)**

*SystemCallFilter=*  
**systemd.nspawn(5)**

*TemporaryFileSystem=*  
**systemd.nspawn(5)**

*Timezone=*  
**systemd.nspawn(5)**

*User=*  
**systemd.nspawn(5)**

*VirtualEthernet=*  
**systemd.nspawn(5)**

*VirtualEthernetExtra=*  
**systemd.nspawn(5)**

*Volatile=*  
**systemd.nspawn(5)**

*WorkingDirectory=*  
**systemd.nspawn(5)**

*Zone=*  
**systemd.nspawn(5)**

## PROGRAM CONFIGURATION OPTIONS

Directives for configuring the behaviour of the systemd process and other tools through configuration files.

*AllowHibernation=*  
**systemd-sleep.conf(5)**

*AllowHybridSleep=*  
**systemd-sleep.conf(5)**

*AllowSuspend=*  
**systemd-sleep.conf(5)**

*AllowSuspendThenHibernate=*  
**systemd-sleep.conf(5)**

*CPUAffinity=*  
**systemd-system.conf(5)**

*CapabilityBoundingSet=*  
**systemd-system.conf(5)**

*Compress=*  
**coredump.conf(5), journald.conf(5)**

*CrashChangeVT=*  
**systemd-system.conf(5)**

*CrashReboot=*  
**systemd-system.conf(5)**

*CrashShell=*  
**systemd-system.conf(5)**

*CtrlAltDelBurstAction=*  
**systemd-system.conf(5)**

*DefaultBlockIOAccounting=*  
**systemd-system.conf(5)**

*DefaultCPUAccounting=*  
**systemd-system.conf(5)**

*DefaultEnvironment=*  
**systemd-system.conf(5)**

*DefaultIOAccounting=*  
**systemd-system.conf(5)**

*DefaultIPAccounting=*  
**systemd-system.conf(5)**

*DefaultLimitAS=*  
**systemd-system.conf(5)**

*DefaultLimitCORE=*  
**systemd-system.conf(5)**

*DefaultLimitCPU=*  
**systemd-system.conf(5)**

*DefaultLimitDATA=*  
    **systemd-system.conf(5)**

*DefaultLimitFSIZE=*  
    **systemd-system.conf(5)**

*DefaultLimitLOCKS=*  
    **systemd-system.conf(5)**

*DefaultLimitMEMLOCK=*  
    **systemd-system.conf(5)**

*DefaultLimitMSGQUEUE=*  
    **systemd-system.conf(5)**

*DefaultLimitNICE=*  
    **systemd-system.conf(5)**

*DefaultLimitNOFILE=*  
    **systemd-system.conf(5)**

*DefaultLimitNPROC=*  
    **systemd-system.conf(5)**

*DefaultLimitRSS=*  
    **systemd-system.conf(5)**

*DefaultLimitRTPIO=*  
    **systemd-system.conf(5)**

*DefaultLimitRTTIME=*  
    **systemd-system.conf(5)**

*DefaultLimitSIGPENDING=*  
    **systemd-system.conf(5)**

*DefaultLimitSTACK=*  
    **systemd-system.conf(5)**

*DefaultMemoryAccounting=*  
    **systemd-system.conf(5)**

*DefaultOOMPolicy=*  
    **systemd-system.conf(5)**

*DefaultRestartSec=*  
    **systemd-system.conf(5)**

*DefaultStandardError=*  
    **systemd-system.conf(5)**

*DefaultStandardOutput=*  
    **systemd-system.conf(5)**

*DefaultStartLimitBurst=*  
    **systemd-system.conf(5)**

*DefaultStartLimitIntervalSec=*  
    **systemd-system.conf(5)**

*DefaultTasksAccounting=*  
    **systemd-system.conf(5)**

*DefaultTasksMax=*  
    **systemd-system.conf(5)**

*DefaultTimeoutAbortSec=*  
    **systemd-system.conf(5)**

*DefaultTimeoutStartSec=*  
  **systemd-system.conf(5)**

*DefaultTimeoutStopSec=*  
  **systemd-system.conf(5)**

*DefaultTimerAccuracySec=*  
  **systemd-system.conf(5)**

*DumpCore=*  
  **systemd-system.conf(5)**

*ExternalSizeMax=*  
  **coredump.conf(5)**

*ForwardToConsole=*  
  **journald.conf(5)**

*ForwardToKMsg=*  
  **journald.conf(5)**

*ForwardToSyslog=*  
  **journald.conf(5)**

*ForwardToWall=*  
  **journald.conf(5)**

*HandleHibernateKey=*  
  **logind.conf(5)**

*HandleLidSwitch=*  
  **logind.conf(5)**

*HandleLidSwitchDocked=*  
  **logind.conf(5)**

*HandleLidSwitchExternalPower=*  
  **logind.conf(5)**

*HandlePowerKey=*  
  **logind.conf(5)**

*HandleSuspendKey=*  
  **logind.conf(5)**

*HibernateDelaySec=*  
  **systemd-sleep.conf(5)**

*HibernateKeyIgnoreInhibited=*  
  **logind.conf(5)**

*HibernateMode=*  
  **systemd-sleep.conf(5)**

*HibernateState=*  
  **systemd-sleep.conf(5)**

*HoldoffTimeoutSec=*  
  **logind.conf(5)**

*HybridSleepMode=*  
  **systemd-sleep.conf(5)**

*HybridSleepState=*  
  **systemd-sleep.conf(5)**

*IdleAction=*  
  **logind.conf(5)**

```

IdleActionSec=
logind.conf(5)

InhibitDelayMaxSec=
logind.conf(5)

InhibitorsMax=
logind.conf(5)

JournalSizeMax=
coredump.conf(5)

KExecWatchdogSec=
systemd-system.conf(5)

KeepFree=
coredump.conf(5)

KillExcludeUsers=
logind.conf(5)

KillOnlyUsers=
logind.conf(5)

KillUserProcesses=
logind.conf(5)

LidSwitchIgnoreInhibited=
logind.conf(5)

LineMax=
journald.conf(5)

LogColor=
systemd-system.conf(5)

LogLevel=
systemd-system.conf(5)

LogLocation=
systemd-system.conf(5)

LogTarget=
systemd-system.conf(5)

MaxFileSec=
journald.conf(5)

MaxLevelConsole=
journald.conf(5)

MaxLevelKMsg=
journald.conf(5)

MaxLevelStore=
journald.conf(5)

MaxLevelSyslog=
journald.conf(5)

MaxLevelWall=
journald.conf(5)

MaxRetentionSec=
journald.conf(5)

MaxUse=
coredump.conf(5)

```

*NAutoVTs=*  
    **logind.conf(5)**

*NUMAMask=*  
    **systemd-system.conf(5)**

*NUMAPolicy=*  
    **systemd-system.conf(5)**

*NoNewPrivileges=*  
    **systemd-system.conf(5)**

*PowerKeyIgnoreInhibited=*  
    **logind.conf(5)**

*ProcessSizeMax=*  
    **coredump.conf(5)**

*RateLimitBurst=*  
    **journald.conf(5)**

*RateLimitIntervalSec=*  
    **journald.conf(5)**

*ReadKMMsg=*  
    **journald.conf(5)**

*RebootWatchdogSec=*  
    **systemd-system.conf(5)**

*RemoveIPC=*  
    **logind.conf(5)**

*ReserveVT=*  
    **logind.conf(5)**

*RuntimeDirectorySize=*  
    **logind.conf(5)**

*RuntimeKeepFree=*  
    **journald.conf(5)**

*RuntimeMaxFileSize=*  
    **journald.conf(5)**

*RuntimeMaxFiles=*  
    **journald.conf(5)**

*RuntimeMaxUse=*  
    **journald.conf(5)**

*RuntimeWatchdogSec=*  
    **systemd-system.conf(5)**

*Seal=*  
    **journal-remote.conf(5), journald.conf(5)**

*ServerCertificateFile=*  
    **journal-remote.conf(5), journal-upload.conf(5)**

*ServerKeyFile=*  
    **journal-remote.conf(5), journal-upload.conf(5)**

*SessionsMax=*  
    **logind.conf(5)**

*ShowStatus=*  
    **systemd-system.conf(5)**

*SplitMode=*  
**journal-remote.conf(5), journald.conf(5)**

*StatusUnitFormat=*  
**systemd-system.conf(5)**

*Storage=*  
**coredump.conf(5), journald.conf(5), pstore.conf(5)**

*SuspendKeyIgnoreInhibited=*  
**logind.conf(5)**

*SuspendMode=*  
**systemd-sleep.conf(5)**

*SuspendState=*  
**systemd-sleep.conf(5)**

*SyncIntervalSec=*  
**journald.conf(5)**

*SystemCallArchitectures=*  
**systemd-system.conf(5)**

*SystemKeepFree=*  
**journald.conf(5)**

*SystemMaxFileSize=*  
**journald.conf(5)**

*SystemMaxFiles=*  
**journald.conf(5)**

*SystemMaxUse=*  
**journald.conf(5)**

*TTYPath=*  
**journald.conf(5)**

*TimerSlackNSec=*  
**systemd-system.conf(5)**

*TrustedCertificateFile=*  
**journal-remote.conf(5), journal-upload.conf(5)**

*URL=*  
**journal-upload.conf(5)**

*Unlink=*  
**pstore.conf(5)**

*UserStopDelaySec=*  
**logind.conf(5)**

*WatchdogDevice=*  
**systemd-system.conf(5)**

*children\_max=*  
**udev.conf(5)**

*event\_timeout=*  
**udev.conf(5)**

*exec\_delay=*  
**udev.conf(5)**

*resolve\_names=*  
**udev.conf(5)**

*udev\_log=*  
**udev.conf(5)**

## COMMAND LINE OPTIONS

Command-line options accepted by programs in the systemd suite.

- accept**  
**systemd-socket-activate(1)**
- accept-cached**  
**systemd-ask-password(1)**
- acquired**  
**busctl(1)**
- action**  
**udevadm(8)**
- activatable**  
**busctl(1)**
- address**  
**busctl(1)**
- adjust-system-clock**  
**timedatectl(1)**
- after**  
**systemctl(1)**
- after-cursor**  
**journalctl(1), systemd-journal-upload.service(8)**
- all**  
**journalctl(1), loginctl(1), machinectl(1), networkctl(1), systemctl(1), systemd-cgls(1), timedatectl(1)**
- allow-interactive-authorization**  
**busctl(1)**
- any**  
**systemd-networkd-wait-online.service(8)**
- app-specific**  
**systemd-id128(1)**
- are-updates-enabled**  
**resovlectl(1)**
- as-pid2**  
**systemd-nspawn(1)**
- attr-match**  
**udevadm(8)**
- attr-nomatch**  
**udevadm(8)**
- attribute-walk**  
**udevadm(8)**
- augment-creds**  
**busctl(1)**
- auto-start**  
**busctl(1)**
- automount**

**systemd-mount(1)**  
--automount-property  
    **systemd-mount(1)**  
--base-time  
    **systemd-analyze(1)**  
--batch  
    **systemd-cgtop(1)**  
--before  
    **systemctl(1)**  
--bind  
    **systemd-nspawn(1)**  
--bind-device  
    **systemd-mount(1)**  
--bind-ro  
    **systemd-nspawn(1)**  
--boot[=[/ID][±offset]|all]  
    **journalctl(1), systemd-nspawn(1), systemd-tmpfiles(8)**  
--boot-loader-entry  
    **systemctl(1)**  
--boot-loader-menu  
    **systemctl(1)**  
--boot-path  
    **bootctl(1)**  
--booted  
    **systemd-notify(1)**  
--capability  
    **systemd-nspawn(1)**  
--case-sensitive[=BOOLEAN]  
    **journalctl(1)**  
--cat  
    **portablect(1)**  
--cat-config  
    **systemd-binfmt.service(8), systemd-sysctl.service(8), systemd-sysusers(8), systemd-tmpfiles(8)**  
--catalog  
    **journalctl(1)**  
--cert  
    **systemd-journal-gatewayd.service(8), systemd-journal-remote.service(8), systemd-journal-upload.service(8)**  
--chdir  
    **systemd-nspawn(1)**  
--children-max  
    **systemd-udevd.service(8), udevadm(8)**  
--chroot  
    **systemd-detect-virt(1)**  
--class  
    **resolvectl(1)**

--clean  
    **systemd-tmpfiles(8)**

--cleanup-db  
    **udevadm(8)**

--cname  
    **resolvectl(1)**

--collect  
    **systemd-mount(1), systemd-run(1)**

--commit  
    **systemd-machine-id-setup(1)**

--compress  
    **systemd-journal-remote.service(8)**

--confirm-spawn  
    **systemd(1)**

--connections-max  
    **systemd-socket-proxyd(8)**

--console  
    **systemd-nspawn(1), systemd-tty-ask-password-agent(1)**

--container  
    **systemd-detect-virt(1)**

--copy  
    **portablectl(1)**

--cpu  
    **systemd-cgtop(1)**

--cpu-affinity  
    **systemd-nspawn(1)**

--crash-reboot  
    **systemd(1)**

--crash-shell  
    **systemd(1)**

--crash-vt  
    **systemd(1)**

--create  
    **systemd-tmpfiles(8)**

--cursor  
    **journalctl(1), systemd-journal-upload.service(8)**

--cursor-file  
    **journalefl(1)**

--daemon  
    **systemd-udevd.service(8)**

--datagram  
    **systemd-socket-activate(1)**

--debug  
    **systemd-udevd.service(8), udevadm(8)**

--debugger  
    **coredumpctl(1)**

--default-standard-error  
    **systemd(1)**

--default-standard-output  
    **systemd(1)**

--delay  
    **systemd-cgtop(1)**

--depth  
    **systemd-cgtop(1)**

--description  
    **systemd-mount(1), systemd-run(1)**

--destination  
    **busctl(1)**

--device-id-of-file  
    **udevadm(8)**

--diff  
    **systemd-delta(1)**

--directory  
    **coredumpctl(1), journalctl(1), systemd-journal-gatewayd.service(8), systemd-journal-upload.service(8), systemd-nspawn(1)**

--disable-updates  
    **resvectl(1)**

--discover  
    **systemd-mount(1)**

--disk-usage  
    **journalctl(1)**

--dmesg  
    **journalctl(1)**

--drop-capability  
    **systemd-nspawn(1)**

--dry-run  
    **systemctl(1), udevadm(8)**

--dump-bus-properties  
    **systemd(1)**

--dump-catalog  
    **journalctl(1)**

--dump-configuration-items  
    **systemd(1)**

--dump-core  
    **systemd(1)**

--echo  
    **systemd-ask-password(1)**

--enable  
    **portablectl(1)**

--enable-updates  
    **resvectl(1)**

--ephemeral

**systemd-nspawn(1)**

- esp-path  
    bootctl(1)
- event-timeout  
    systemd-udevd.service(8)
- exclude-prefix  
    systemd-tmpfiles(8)
- exec-delay  
    systemd-udevd.service(8)
- exit  
    udevadm(8)
- exit-if-exists  
    udevadm(8)
- expect-reply  
    busctl(1)
- export  
    udevadm(8)
- export-db  
    udevadm(8)
- export-prefix  
    udevadm(8)
- facility  
    journalctl(1)
- fail  
    systemctl(1)
- failed  
    systemctl(1)
- fdname  
    systemd-socket-activate(1)
- field  
    coredumpctl(1), journalctl(1)
- fields  
    journalctl(1)
- file  
    journalctl(1), systemd-journal-upload.service(8)
- firmware-setup  
    systemctl(1)
- flush  
    journalectl(1)
- follow  
    journalctl(1), systemd-journal-upload.service(8)
- force  
    halt(8), journalctl(1), machinectl(1), systemctl(1)
- format  
    machinectl(1)

```

--from-pattern
    systemd-analyze(1)

--fsck
    systemd-mount(1)

--full
    busctl(1), journalctl(1), loginctl(1), machinectl(1), networkctl(1), systemctl(1), systemd-cgls(1),
    systemd-mount(1)

--fuzz
    systemd-analyze(1)

--generators
    systemd-analyze(1)

--getter
    systemd-journal-remote.service(8)

--gid
    systemd-run(1)

--global
    systemctl(1), systemd-analyze(1)

--gnutls-log
    systemd-journal-remote.service(8)

--graceful
    bootctl(1)

--grep
    journalctl(1)

--halt
    halt(8), shutdown(8)

--header
    journalctl(1)

--help
    bootctl(1), busctl(1), coredumpctl(1), halt(8), hostnamectl(1), journalctl(1), kernel-install(8),
    localectl(1), loginctl(1), machinectl(1), networkctl(1), portablectl(1), resvectl(1), runlevel(8),
    shutdown(8), systemctl(1), systemd(1), systemd-analyze(1), systemd-ask-password(1), systemd-
    bifmt.service(8), systemd-bless-boot.service(8), systemd-cat(1), systemd-cgls(1), systemd-
    cgtop(1), systemd-delta(1), systemd-detect-virt(1), systemd-escape(1), systemd-fsckd.service(8),
    systemd-hwdb(8), systemd-id128(1), systemd-inhibit(1), systemd-journal-gatewayd.service(8),
    systemd-journal-remote.service(8), systemd-journal-upload.service(8), systemd-machine-id-
    setup(1), systemd-mount(1), systemd-networkd-wait-online.service(8), systemd-notify(1),
    systemd-nspawn(1), systemd-path(1), systemd-run(1), systemd-socket-activate(1), systemd-
    socket-proxd(8), systemd-suspend.service(8), systemd-sysctl.service(8), systemd-sysusers(8),
    systemd-tmpfiles(8), systemd-tty-ask-password-agent(1), systemd-udevd.service(8), telinit(8),
    timedatectl(1), udevadm(8)

--host
    busctl(1), hostnamectl(1), localectl(1), loginctl(1), machinectl(1), portablectl(1), systemctl(1),
    systemd-analyze(1), systemd-mount(1), systemd-run(1), timedatectl(1)

--hostname
    systemd-nspawn(1)

--icon
    systemd-ask-password(1)

--id

```

**systemd-ask-password(1)**

- identifier  
    **journalctl(1), systemd-cat(1)**
- ignore  
    **systemd-networkd-wait-online.service(8)**
- ignore-inhibitors  
    **systemctl(1)**
- image  
    **systemd-nspawn(1)**
- inaccessible  
    **systemd-nspawn(1)**
- inetd  
    **systemd-socket-activate(1)**
- inline  
    **systemd-sysusers(8)**
- instance  
    **systemd-escape(1)**
- interface  
    **resolvectl(1), systemd-networkd-wait-online.service(8)**
- interval  
    **journalctl(1)**
- iterations  
    **systemd-analyze(1), systemd-cgtop(1)**
- job-mode  
    **systemctl(1)**
- json  
    **busctl(1)**
- keep-unit  
    **systemd-nspawn(1)**
- kernel  
    **udevadm(8)**
- key  
    **systemd-journal-gatewayd.service(8), systemd-journal-remote.service(8), systemd-journal-upload.service(8)**
- keyname  
    **systemd-ask-password(1)**
- kill-signal  
    **systemd-nspawn(1)**
- kill-who  
    **loginctl(1), machinectl(1), systemctl(1)**
- legend  
    **resolvectl(1)**
- level-prefix  
    **systemd-cat(1)**
- lines  
    **journalctl(1), loginctl(1), machinectl(1), networkctl(1), systemctl(1)**

--link-journal  
    **systemd-nspawn(1)**

--list  
    **busctl(1), systemd-detect-virt(1), systemd-inhibit(1), systemd-mount(1), systemd-tty-as-  
        password-agent(1)**

--list-boots  
    **journalctl(1)**

--list-catalog  
    **journalctl(1)**

--listen  
    **systemd-socket-activate(1)**

--listen-http  
    **systemd-journal-remote.service(8)**

--listen-https  
    **systemd-journal-remote.service(8)**

--listen-raw  
    **systemd-journal-remote.service(8)**

--log-color  
    **systemd(1)**

--log-level  
    **systemd(1)**

--log-location  
    **systemd(1)**

--log-priority  
    **udevadm(8)**

--log-target  
    **systemd(1)**

--machine  
    **busctl(1), hostnamectl(1), journalctl(1), localectl(1), logind(1), machinectl(1), portablect(1),  
        systemctl(1), systemd-analyze(1), systemd-cgls(1), systemd-cgtop(1), systemd-mount(1), systemd-  
        nspawn(1), systemd-run(1), timedatectl(1)**

--machine-id  
    **systemd(1)**

--man  
    **systemd-analyze(1)**

--mangle  
    **systemd-escape(1)**

--match  
    **busctl(1)**

--max-addresses  
    **machinectl(1)**

--merge  
    **journalctl(1), systemd-journal-upload.service(8)**

--message  
    **systemctl(1)**

--mkdir

**machinectl(1)**

**--mode**  
    **systemd-inhibit(1)**

**--monitor**  
    **timedatectl(1)**

**--multiple**  
    **systemd-ask-password(1)**

**--name**  
    **udevadm(8)**

**--name-match**  
    **udevadm(8)**

**--namespace**  
    **journalctl(1)**

**--network-bridge**  
    **systemd-nspawn(1)**

**--network-interface**  
    **systemd-nspawn(1)**

**--network-ipvlan**  
    **systemd-nspawn(1)**

**--network-macvlan**  
    **systemd-nspawn(1)**

**--network-namespace-path**  
    **systemd-nspawn(1)**

**--network-veth**  
    **systemd-nspawn(1)**

**--network-veth-extra**  
    **systemd-nspawn(1)**

**--network-zone**  
    **systemd-nspawn(1)**

**--nice**  
    **systemd-run(1)**

**--no-ask-password**  
    **hostnamectl(1), localectl(1), loginctl(1), machinectl(1), portablectl(1), systemctl(1), systemd-mount(1), systemd-run(1), timedatectl(1)**

**--no-block**  
    **portablectl(1), systemctl(1), systemd-mount(1), systemd-run(1)**

**--no-convert**  
    **localectl(1)**

**--no-full**  
    **journalctl(1)**

**--no-hostname**  
    **journalctl(1)**

**--no-legend**  
    **busctl(1), coredumpctl(1), loginctl(1), machinectl(1), networkctl(1), portablectl(1), systemctl(1), systemd-inhibit(1), systemd-mount(1)**

**--no-new-privileges**

**systemd-nspawn(1)**

- no-output**  
systemd-ask-password(1)
- no-pager**  
bootctl(1), busctl(1), coredumpctl(1), journalctl(1), localectl(1), loginctl(1), machinectl(1), networkctl(1), portablectl(1), resolvectl(1), systemctl(1), systemd-analyze(1), systemd-binfmt.service(8), systemd-cgls(1), systemd-delta(1), systemd-inhibit(1), systemd-mount(1), systemd-nspawn(1), systemd-sysctl.service(8), systemd-sysusers(8), systemd-tmpfiles(8), timedatectl(1)
- no-reload**  
portablectl(1), systemctl(1)
- no-sync**  
halt(8)
- no-tail**  
journalctl(1)
- no-tty**  
systemd-ask-password(1)
- no-variables**  
bootctl(1)
- no-wall**  
halt(8), shutdown(8), systemctl(1), telinit(8)
- no-wtmp**  
halt(8)
- notify-ready**  
systemd-nspawn(1)
- now**  
portablectl(1), systemctl(1)
- oci-bundle**  
systemd-nspawn(1)
- on-active**  
systemd-run(1)
- on-boot**  
systemd-run(1)
- on-calendar**  
systemd-run(1)
- on-clock-change**  
systemd-run(1)
- on-startup**  
systemd-run(1)
- on-timezone-change**  
systemd-run(1)
- on-unit-active**  
systemd-run(1)
- on-unit-inactive**  
systemd-run(1)
- oom-score-adjust**

**systemd-nspawn(1)**

- operational-state**  
    **systemd-networkd-wait-online.service(8)**
- options**  
    **systemd-mount(1)**
- order**  
    **systemd-analyze(1), systemd-cgtop(1)**
- output**  
    **coredumpctl(1), journalctl(1), logind(1), machinectl(1), systemctl(1), systemd-journal-remote.service(8)**
- output-fields**  
    **journalctl(1)**
- overlay**  
    **systemd-nspawn(1)**
- overlay-ro**  
    **systemd-nspawn(1)**
- owner**  
    **systemd-mount(1)**
- pager-end**  
    **journalctl(1)**
- parent-match**  
    **udevadm(8)**
- path**  
    **systemd-escape(1), udevadm(8)**
- path-property**  
    **systemd-run(1)**
- personality**  
    **systemd-nspawn(1)**
- pid**  
    **systemd-notify(1)**
- ping**  
    **udevadm(8)**
- pipe**  
    **systemd-nspawn(1), systemd-run(1)**
- pivot-root**  
    **systemd-nspawn(1)**
- plain**  
    **systemctl(1)**
- plymouth**  
    **systemd-tty-ask-password-agent(1)**
- port**  
    **systemd-nspawn(1)**
- poweroff**  
    **halt(8), shutdown(8)**
- prefix**  
    **systemd-sysctl.service(8), systemd-tmpfiles(8)**

```

--preset-mode
    systemctl(1)

--pretty
    hostnamectl(1), systemd-id128(1)

--print
    systemd-machine-id-setup(1)

--print-boot-path
    bootctl(1)

--print-esp-path
    bootctl(1)

--priority
    journalctl(1), systemd-cat(1)

--private-network
    systemd-nspawn(1)

--private-users
    systemd-detect-virt(1), systemd-nspawn(1)

--private-users-chown
    systemd-nspawn(1)

--profile
    portablectl(1)

--property
    loginctl(1), machinectl(1), systemctl(1), systemd-mount(1), systemd-nspawn(1), systemd-run(1),
timedatectl(1), udevadm(8)

--property-match
    udevadm(8)

--protocol
    resolvectl(1)

--pty
    systemd-run(1)

--query
    systemd-tty-ask-password-agent(1), udevadm(8)

--quiet
    busctl(1), coredumpctl(1), journalctl(1), machinectl(1), portablectl(1), systemctl(1), systemd-
detect-virt(1), systemd-mount(1), systemd-networkd-wait-online.service(8), systemd-nspawn(1),
systemd-run(1)

--raw
    resolvectl(1), systemd-cgtop(1)

--read-only
    machinectl(1), systemd-nspawn(1)

--ready
    systemd-notify(1)

--reboot
    halt(8), shutdown(8)

--recursive
    systemctl(1), systemd-cgtop(1)

--register

```

```

systemd-nspawn(1)
--relinquish-var
  journalctl(1)

--reload
  udevadm(8)

--remain-after-exit
  systemd-run(1)

--remove
  systemd-tmpfiles(8)

--replace
  systemd-sysusers(8), systemd-tmpfiles(8)

--require
  systemd-analyze(1)

--resolv-conf
  systemd-nspawn(1)

--resolve-names
  systemd-udevd.service(8), udevadm(8)

--reverse
  coredumpctl(1), journalctl(1), systemctl(1)

--rlimit
  systemd-nspawn(1)

--root
  journalctl(1), systemctl(1), systemd-analyze(1), systemd-hwdb(8), systemd-machine-id-setup(1),
  systemd-sysusers(8), systemd-tmpfiles(8), udevadm(8)

--root-hash
  systemd-nspawn(1)

--rotate
  journalctl(1)

--runtime
  portablectl(1), systemctl(1)

--same-dir
  systemd-run(1)

--save-state
  systemd-journal-upload.service(8)

--scope
  systemd-run(1)

--seal
  systemd-journal-remote.service(8)

--search
  resovectl(1)

--selinux-apifs-context
  systemd-nspawn(1)

--selinux-context
  systemd-nspawn(1)

--send-sighup
  systemd-run(1)

```

```

--seqpacket
    systemd-socket-activate\(1\)

--service-address
    resolvectl\(1\)

--service-txt
    resolvectl\(1\)

--service-type
    systemd-run\(1\)

--service-watchdogs
    systemd\(1\)

--setenv
    machinectl\(1\), systemd-nspawn\(1\), systemd-run\(1\), systemd-socket-activate\(1\)

--settings
    systemd-nspawn\(1\)

--settle
    udevadm\(8\)

--setup-keys
    journalctl\(1\)

--shell
    systemd-run\(1\)

--show-cursor
    journalctl\(1\)

--show-machine
    busctl\(1\)

--show-status
    systemd\(1\)

--show-transaction
    systemctl\(1\)

--show-types
    systemctl\(1\)

--signal
    loginctl\(1\), machinectl\(1\), systemctl\(1\)

--since
    coredumpctl\(1\), journalctl\(1\)

--size
    busctl\(1\)

--slice
    systemd-nspawn\(1\), systemd-run\(1\)

--smart-relinquish-var
    journalctl\(1\)

--socket-property
    systemd-run\(1\)

--split-mode
    systemd-journal-remote.service\(8\)

--start-exec-queue
    udevadm\(8\)

```

--state  
    **systemctl(1)**

--static  
    **hostnamectl(1)**

--stats  
    **networkctl(1)**

--status  
    **systemd-notify(1)**

--stderr-priority  
    **systemd-cat(1)**

--stop-exec-queue  
    **udevadm(8)**

--strict  
    **systemd-hwdb(8)**

--subsystem-match  
    **udevadm(8)**

--subsystem-nomatch  
    **udevadm(8)**

--suffix  
    **systemd-escape(1), systemd-path(1)**

--sync  
    **journalctl(1)**

--sysname-match  
    **udevadm(8)**

--system  
    **busctl(1), journalctl(1), systemctl(1), systemd(1), systemd-analyze(1), systemd-journal-upload.service(8), systemd-mount(1), systemd-run(1)**

--system-call-filter  
    **systemd-nspawn(1)**

--tag-match  
    **udevadm(8)**

--template  
    **systemd-escape(1), systemd-nspawn(1)**

--test  
    **systemd(1)**

--timeout  
    **busctl(1), systemd-ask-password(1), systemd-networkd-wait-online.service(8), udevadm(8)**

--timeout-idle-sec  
    **systemd-mount(1)**

--timer-property  
    **systemd-run(1)**

--timezone  
    **systemd-nspawn(1)**

--tmpfs  
    **systemd-nspawn(1)**

--to-pattern

```

systemd-analyze(1)
--transient
  hostnamectl(1)
--trust
  systemd-journal-gatewayd.service(8), systemd-journal-remote.service(8), systemd-journal-upload.service(8)
--type
  resolvectl(1), systemctl(1), systemd-delta(1), systemd-mount(1), udevadm(8)
--udev
  udevadm(8)
--uid
  machinectl(1), systemd-notify(1), systemd-run(1)
--umount
  systemd-mount(1)
--unescape
  systemd-escape(1)
--unique
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--unit
  journalctl(1), systemd(1), systemd-cgls(1), systemd-run(1)
--unregister
  systemd-binfmt.service(8)
--until
  coredumpctl(1), journalctl(1)
--update-catalog
  journalctl(1)
--url
  systemd-journal-remote.service(8), systemd-journal-upload.service(8)
--user
  busctl(1), journalctl(1), systemctl(1), systemd(1), systemd-analyze(1), systemd-journal-upload.service(8), systemd-mount(1), systemd-nspawn(1), systemd-run(1), systemd-tmpfiles(8)
--user-unit
  journalctl(1), systemd-cgls(1)
--usr
  systemd-hwdb(8)
--utc
  journalctl(1)
--uuid
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--vacuum-files
  journalctl(1)
--vacuum-size
  journalctl(1)
--vacuum-time
  journalctl(1)
--value

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- verbose
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- verify
  - journalctl(1), machinectl(1)
- verify-key
  - journalctl(1)
- version
  - bootctl(1), busctl(1), coredumpctl(1), hostnamectl(1), journalctl(1), localectl(1), loginctl(1), machinectl(1), networkctl(1), portablectl(1), resolvectl(1), systemctl(1), systemd(1), systemd-analyze(1), systemd-binfmt.service(8), systemd-bless-boot.service(8), systemd-cat(1), systemd-cgls(1), systemd-cgtop(1), systemd-delta(1), systemd-detect-virt(1), systemd-escape(1), systemd-fsckd.service(8), systemd-id128(1), systemd-inhibit(1), systemd-journal-gatewayd.service(8), systemd-journal-remote.service(8), systemd-journal-upload.service(8), systemd-machine-id-setup(1), systemd-mount(1), systemd-networkd-wait-online.service(8), systemd-notify(1), systemd-nspawn(1), systemd-path(1), systemd-run(1), systemd-socket-activate(1), systemd-socket-proxyd(8), systemd-suspend.service(8), systemd-sysctl.service(8), systemd-sysusers(8), systemd-tmpfiles(8), systemd-tty-ask-password-agent(1), systemd-udevd.service(8), timedatectl(1)
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- volatile
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- wait
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- wait-daemon[
  - udevadm(8)
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  - udevadm(8)
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- watch
  - systemd-tty-ask-password-agent(1)
- watch-bind
  - busctl(1)
- what
  - systemctl(1), systemd-inhibit(1)
- who
  - systemd-inhibit(1)
- why
  - systemd-inhibit(1)
- with-dependencies
  - systemctl(1)
- working-directory
  - systemd-run(1)
- wtmp-only
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**-1**  
**coredumpctl(1), systemd-cgtop(1)**

**-4**  
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**-6**  
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**-A**  
**systemd-mount(1), udevadm(8)**

**-D**  
**coredumpctl(1), journalctl(1), systemd-journal-gatewayd.service(8), systemd-journal-upload.service(8), systemd-nspawn(1), systemd-udevd.service(8)**

**-E**  
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**-F**  
**coredumpctl(1), journalctl(1)**

**-G**  
**systemd-mount(1), systemd-run(1)**

**-H**  
**busctl(1), hostnamectl(1), localectl(1), logind(1), machinectl(1), portablectl(1), shutdown(8), systemctl(1), systemd-analyze(1), systemd-mount(1), systemd-run(1), timedatectl(1)**

**-I**  
**resolvectl(1)**

**-L**  
**systemd-nspawn(1)**

**-M**  
**busctl(1), hostnamectl(1), journalctl(1), localectl(1), logind(1), machinectl(1), portablectl(1), systemctl(1), systemd-analyze(1), systemd-cgls(1), systemd-cgtop(1), systemd-mount(1), systemd-nspawn(1), systemd-run(1), timedatectl(1)**

**-N**  
**journalctl(1), systemd-udevd.service(8), udevadm(8)**

**-P**  
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**-R**  
**resolvectl(1), udevadm(8)**

**-S**  
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**-T**  
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**-U**  
**coredumpctl(1), journalctl(1), systemd-nspawn(1)**

**-V**  
**resolvectl(1)**

**-Z**  
**systemd-nspawn(1)**

- a**  
**journalctl(1), loginctl(1), machinectl(1), networkctl(1), resolvectl(1), systemctl(1), systemd-id128(1), systemd-nspawn(1), systemd-socket-activate(1), timedatectl(1), udevadm(8)**
- b**  
**journalctl(1), systemd-cgtop(1), systemd-nspawn(1), udevadm(8)**
- c**  
**journalctl(1), resolvectl(1), shutdown(8), systemd-cgtop(1), systemd-detect-virt(1), systemd-socket-proxyd(8), systemd-udevd.service(8), udevadm(8)**
- d**  
**halt(8), resolvectl(1), systemd-cgtop(1), systemd-run(1), systemd-socket-activate(1), systemd-udevd.service(8), udevadm(8)**
- e**  
**journalctl(1), systemd-udevd.service(8), udevadm(8)**
- f**  
**halt(8), journalctl(1), resolvectl(1), systemctl(1)**
- g**  
**journalctl(1), udevadm(8)**
- h**  
**bootctl(1), busctl(1), coredumpctl(1), hostnamectl(1), journalctl(1), kernel-install(8), localectl(1), loginctl(1), machinectl(1), networkctl(1), portablectl(1), resolvectl(1), shutdown(8), systemctl(1), systemd(1), systemd-analyze(1), systemd-ask-password(1), systemd-binfmt.service(8), systemd-bless-boot.service(8), systemd-cat(1), systemd-cgls(1), systemd-cgtop(1), systemd-delta(1), systemd-detect-virt(1), systemd-escape(1), systemd-fsckd.service(8), systemd-hwdb(8), systemd-id128(1), systemd-inhibit(1), systemd-journal-gatewayd.service(8), systemd-journal-remote.service(8), systemd-journal-upload.service(8), systemd-machine-id-setup(1), systemd-mount(1), systemd-networkd-wait-online.service(8), systemd-notify(1), systemd-nspawn(1), systemd-path(1), systemd-run(1), systemd-socket-activate(1), systemd-socket-proxyd(8), systemd-suspend.service(8), systemd-sysctl.service(8), systemd-sysusers(8), systemd-tmpfiles(8), systemd-tty-ask-password-agent(1), systemd-udevd.service(8), timedatectl(1), udevadm(8)**
- i**  
**resolvectl(1), systemctl(1), systemd-cgtop(1), systemd-networkd-wait-online.service(8), systemd-nspawn(1)**
- j**  
**busctl(1), systemd-nspawn(1)**
- k**  
**journalctl(1), shutdown(8), systemd-cgls(1), systemd-cgtop(1), udevadm(8)**
- l**  
**busctl(1), journalctl(1), loginctl(1), machinectl(1), networkctl(1), resolvectl(1), systemctl(1), systemd-cgls(1), systemd-mount(1), systemd-socket-activate(1), udevadm(8)**
- m**  
**journalctl(1), resolvectl(1), systemd-cgtop(1), systemd-escape(1), systemd-journal-upload.service(8), udevadm(8)**
- n**  
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- o**  
**coredumpctl(1), journalctl(1), loginctl(1), machinectl(1), systemctl(1), systemd-mount(1), systemd-networkd-wait-online.service(8)**

**-p**  
**bootctl(1), halt(8), journalctl(1), logind(1), machinectl(1), portablectl(1), resolvectl(1),  
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 mount(1), systemd-nspawn(1), systemd-run(1), timedatectl(1), udevadm(8)**

**-q**  
**busctl(1), coredumpctl(1), journalctl(1), machinectl(1), portablectl(1), systemctl(1), systemd-  
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**-r**  
**coredumpctl(1), journalctl(1), resolvectl(1), shutdown(8), systemctl(1), systemd-cgtop(1),  
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**-t**  
**journalctl(1), resolvectl(1), systemctl(1), systemd-cat(1), systemd-cgtop(1), systemd-delta(1),  
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**-u**  
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**-v**  
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**-w**  
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**-x**  
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**-y**  
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**K**  
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**X**  
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**aui**  
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**bnc**  
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**broadcast**  
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**cat**  
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**fibre**  
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    **bootctl(1)**

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```

-1
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's'
    sd_bus_message_read_basic(3)

'y'
    sd_bus_message_read_basic(3)

-0
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-1
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-EADDRINUSE
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-EALREADY
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-EBADF
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```

**-EBADMSG**

```
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```

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```
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sd_event_add_defer(3), sd_event_add_inotify(3), sd_event_add_io(3), sd_event_add_signal(3),
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sd_event_source_set_description(3), sd_event_source_set_enabled(3),
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```
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```

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```
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```
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```

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```
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sd_bus_message_append_basic(3), sd_bus_message_append_string_memfd(3),
sd_bus_message_append_strv(3), sd_bus_message_copy(3), sd_bus_message_get_cookie(3),
sd_bus_message_get_monotonic_usec(3), sd_bus_message_get_signature(3),
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sd_bus_process(3), sd_bus_reply_method_error(3), sd_bus_request_name(3),
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```

**-EIO**

```
sd_bus_error(3), sd_id128_get_machine(3)
```

**-EMFILE**

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- ENODATA
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  - `sd_bus_message_get_monotonic_usec(3)`, `sd_bus_negotiate_fds(3)`, `sd_event_exit(3)`,
  - `sd_pid_get_owner_uid(3)`, `sd_seat_get_active(3)`, `sd_session_is_active(3)`, `sd_uid_get_state(3)`
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  - `sd_id128_get_machine(3)`
- ENOMEDIUM
  - `sd_id128_get_machine(3)`
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  - `sd_bus_message_copy(3)`, `sd_bus_message_new(3)`, `sd_bus_message_new_method_call(3)`,
  - `sd_bus_message_new_method_error(3)`, `sd_bus_message_new_signal(3)`,
  - `sd_bus_message_skip(3)`, `sd_bus_new(3)`, `sd_bus_reply_method_error(3)`,
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  - `sd_bus_track_new(3)`, `sd_event_add_child(3)`, `sd_event_add_defer(3)`, `sd_event_add_inotify(3)`,
  - `sd_event_add_io(3)`, `sd_event_add_signal(3)`, `sd_event_add_time(3)`, `sd_event_new(3)`,
  - `sd_event_source_get_pending(3)`, `sd_event_source_set_description(3)`,
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- ENOPKG
  - `sd_bus_add_object_vtable(3)`, `sd_bus_set_description(3)`
- ENOTCONN
  - `sd_bus_get_fd(3)`, `sd_bus_message_new(3)`, `sd_bus_message_new_method_call(3)`,
  - `sd_bus_message_new_method_error(3)`, `sd_bus_message_new_signal(3)`, `sd_bus_process(3)`,
  - `sd_bus_reply_method_error(3)`, `sd_bus_request_name(3)`, `sd_bus_wait(3)`
- ENXIO
  - `sd_buscreds_get_pid(3)`, `sd_bus_message_append(3)`, `sd_bus_message_append_array(3)`,
  - `sd_bus_message_append_basic(3)`, `sd_bus_message_append_string_memfd(3)`,
  - `sd_bus_message_append_strv(3)`, `sd_bus_message_copy(3)`, `sd_bus_message_read(3)`,
  - `sd_bus_message_read_basic(3)`, `sd_bus_message_skip(3)`, `sd_bus_slot_set_description(3)`,
  - `sd_event_new(3)`, `sd_event_source_set_description(3)`, `sd_id128_get_machine(3)`,
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- EOPNOTSUPP
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  - `sd_bus_message_new_method_call(3)`, `sd_bus_message_new_method_error(3)`,
  - `sd_bus_message_read_array(3)`, `sd_bus_message_rewind(3)`,
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  - `sd_bus_message_skip(3)`, `sd_bus_message_verify_type(3)`, `sd_bus_negotiate_fds(3)`,
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**-ESOCKTNOSUPPORT**  
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**-ESRCH**  
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sd_event_add_signal(3), sd_event_add_time(3), sd_event_exit(3), sd_event_run(3),  
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**0**  
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sd_journal_add_match(3), systemctl(1), systemd.netdev(5), tmpfiles.d(5),  
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**0xFFFF**  
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**0xFFFFFFFF**  
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**1**  
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**19532**  
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**3**  
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**4**  
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**4a67b082-0a4c-41cf-b6c7-440b29bb8c4**  
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**73**  
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**77**  
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**SOCK\_STREAM**  
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**SUBSYSTEM**  
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**TCP\_DEFER\_ACCEPT**  
    **systemd.socket(5)**

**TEMPFAIL**  
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    **systemd-nspawn(1)**

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**c**  
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keep-caps
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**localhost**  
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    **systemd.exec(5)**

**mixed**  
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**mnt**  
    **systemd.exec(5)**

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**n**  
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    **udevadm(8)**

**nobody**  
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**none**  
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    **systemctl(1)**

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null
    journalctl(1)

o
    systemd.net-naming-scheme(7)
org.freedesktop.DBus.Deprecated
    sd_bus_add_object_vtable(3)
org.freedesktop.DBus.Introspectable.Introspect
    busctl(1), sd_bus_add_object_vtable(3)
org.freedesktop.DBus.Method.NoReply
    sd_bus_add_object_vtable(3)
org.freedesktop.DBus.Properties.PropertiesChanged
    sd_bus_add_object_vtable(3)
org.freedesktop.DBus.Property.EmitsChangedSignal
    sd_bus_add_object_vtable(3)
org.freedesktop.systemd1.Explicit
    sd_bus_add_object_vtable(3)
org.freedesktop.systemd1.Privileged
    sd_bus_add_object_vtable(3)

p
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path
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pid
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ppc
    systemd.exec(5)

ppc-le
    systemd.exec(5)

ppc64
    systemd.exec(5)

ppc64-le
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reload
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rwm
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**s390**  
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**s390x**  
    **systemd.exec(5)**

**sch\_teql**  
    **systemd.network(5)**

**simple**  
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**sl**  
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**static**  
    **systemd.network(5)**

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    **systemd.service(5)**

**symlink**  
    **udevadm(8)**

**tcp**  
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    **systemd-journal-gatewayd.service(8)**

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**u**  
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**uts**  
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**v**  
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**v238**  
    **systemd.net-naming-scheme(7)**

**v239**  
    **systemd.net-naming-scheme(7)**

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v240
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v241
    systemd.net-naming-scheme(7)

v243
    systemd.net-naming-scheme(7)

v245
    systemd.net-naming-scheme(7)

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ww
    systemd.net-naming-scheme(7)

x
    systemd.net-naming-scheme(7)

x32
    systemd.exec(5)

x86
    systemd.exec(5)

x86-64
    systemd.exec(5)

yes
    systemd.resource-control(5)

~
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```

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```

$LISTEN_FDS
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A
    tmpfiles.d(5)

A+
    tmpfiles.d(5)

C
    tmpfiles.d(5)

D
    tmpfiles.d(5)

H
    tmpfiles.d(5)

ID_NET_LABEL_ONBOARD=
    systemd.net-naming-scheme(7)

ID_NET_NAME_MAC=
    systemd.net-naming-scheme(7)

```

*ID\_NET\_NAME\_ONBOARD=*  
    **systemd.net-naming-scheme(7)**

*ID\_NET\_NAME\_PATH=*  
    **systemd.net-naming-scheme(7)**

*ID\_NET\_NAME\_SLOT=*  
    **systemd.net-naming-scheme(7)**

*L*  
    **tmpfiles.d(5)**

*L+*  
    **tmpfiles.d(5)**

*Q*  
    **tmpfiles.d(5)**

*R*  
    **tmpfiles.d(5)**

*T*  
    **tmpfiles.d(5)**

*X*  
    **tmpfiles.d(5)**

*Z*  
    **tmpfiles.d(5)**

*a*  
    **tmpfiles.d(5)**

*a+*  
    **tmpfiles.d(5)**

*b*  
    **tmpfiles.d(5)**

*b+*  
    **tmpfiles.d(5)**

*c*  
    **tmpfiles.d(5)**

*c+*  
    **tmpfiles.d(5)**

*d*  
    **tmpfiles.d(5)**

*e*  
    **tmpfiles.d(5)**

*equivalent*  
    **systemd-delta(1)**

*extended*  
    **systemd-delta(1)**

*f*  
    **tmpfiles.d(5)**

*f+*  
    **tmpfiles.d(5)**

*g*  
    **sysusers.d(5)**

**h**  
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**m**  
**sysusers.d(5)**

**masked**  
**systemd-delta(1)**

*overridden*  
**systemd-delta(1)**

**p**  
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*p+*  
**tmpfiles.d(5)**

*q*  
**tmpfiles.d(5)**

**r**  
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*redirected*  
**systemd-delta(1)**

*t*  
**tmpfiles.d(5)**

**u**  
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*unchanged*  
**systemd-delta(1)**

**v**  
**tmpfiles.d(5)**

**w**  
**tmpfiles.d(5)**

*w+*  
**tmpfiles.d(5)**

**x**  
**tmpfiles.d(5)**

*z*  
**tmpfiles.d(5)**

## FILES AND DIRECTORIES

Paths and file names referred to in the documentation.

/ **file-hierarchy(7), systemd-gpt-auto-generator(8), systemd-nspawn(1), systemd-remount-fs.service(8), systemd.nspawn(5), systemd.special(7), systemd.unit(5), tmpfiles.d(5)**

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**systemd.unit(5)**

\$XDG\_RUNTIME\_DIR/systemd/generator.early/  
**systemd.unit(5)**

\$XDG\_RUNTIME\_DIR/systemd/generator.late/  
**systemd.unit(5)**

\$XDG\_RUNTIME\_DIR/systemd/transient/

```

systemd.unit(5)
$XDG_RUNTIME_DIR/systemd/user/
systemd.unit(5)
$XDG_RUNTIME_DIR/systemd/user.control/
systemd.unit(5)
$XDG_RUNTIME_DIR/user-tmpfiles.d/*.conf
tmpfiles.d(5)

-.mount
systemd.special(7)
-.slice
systemd.special(7)
/EFI/Linux/
systemd-boot(7)
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/dev/char/
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**crypttab(5)**

/dev/initctl  
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/dev/kmsg  
**journald.conf(5), systemd-journald.service(8), systemd.exec(5), systemd.generator(7)**

/dev/log  
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/dev/loop-control  
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/dev/mapper/  
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/dev/mapper/foobar  
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/dev/mapper/home  
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/dev/mapper/root  
**systemd-gpt-auto-generator(8)**

/dev/mapper/srv  
**systemd-gpt-auto-generator(8)**

/dev/mapper/tmp  
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/dev/mapper/var  
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/dev/random  
**crypttab(5), systemd.exec(5), systemd.resource-control(5)**

/dev/rtc0  
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/etc/
binfmt.d(5), coredump.conf(5), environment.d(5), file-hierarchy(7), hwdb(7), journal-remote.conf(5), journal-upload.conf(5), journald.conf(5), kernel-command-line(7), logind.conf(5), machine-id(5), machinectl(1), modules-load.d(5), networkd.conf(5), nss-myhostname(8), os-release(5), portablectl(1), pstore.conf(5), resolved.conf(5), sysctl.d(5), systemctl(1), systemd-delta(1), systemd-fstab-generator(8), systemd-machine-id-commit.service(8), systemd-machine-id-setup(1), systemd-nspawn(1), systemd-sleep.conf(5), systemd-system.conf(5), systemd-timedated.service(8), systemd-update-done.service(8), systemd-volatile-root.service(8), systemd.dnssd(5), systemd.environment-generator(7), systemd.exec(5), systemd.generator(7), systemd.link(5), systemd.mount(5), systemd.netdev(5), systemd.network(5), systemd.preset(5), systemd.unit(5), timesyncd.conf(5), tmpfiles.d(5), udev(7)
/etc/.updated
systemd-update-done.service(8)
/etc/adjtime
timedatectl(1)
/etc/binfmt.d/*.conf
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/etc/crypttab
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/etc/dnssec-trust-anchors.d/
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dnssec-trust-anchors.d(5)
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/etc/environment.d/60–foo.conf  
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/etc/foobar  
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/etc/fstab  
**kernel-command-line(7), systemd(1), systemd-fsck@.service(8), systemd-fstab-generator(8),**  
**systemd-gpt-auto-generator(8), systemd-mount(1), systemd-remount-fs.service(8),**  
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/etc/group  
**nss-myhosts(8), nss-systemd(8), systemd-nspawn(1), systemd.exec(5), sysusers.d(5)**

/etc/hostname  
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/etc/hosts  
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/etc/init.d/  
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/etc/initrd–release  
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/etc/kernel/cmdline  
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/etc/kernel/install.d/  
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/etc/locale.conf  
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/etc/localtime  
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/etc/machine–id  
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/etc/machine–info  
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/etc/modules–load.d/program.conf  
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/etc/modules–load.d/bridge.conf  
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/etc/nsswitch.conf  
**nss-myhostname(8), nss-myhosts(8), nss-resolve(8), nss-systemd(8)**

/etc/os–release

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